ABSTRACT

Nowdays, the rapid growth of internet as well as the user increase and the

applications running on internet. This is creating the problem where the demand

by the user is excess the limit capacity of bandwith that could be provided by the

network it called congestion that could decrease the network perfomance. Active

Queue Management (AQM) is proactive mechanism to signalling TCP sources

from router to notify indication of congestion probabilistically based on level

congestion. So TCP sources can react to the incipicient congestion with adjust

their sending rates to the network so the congestion can be avoided.

RED the most well known AQM is still having a lot of lackness as the

perfomance decrease depend of TCP flow level and the parameters difficult to

configure. Random Exponential Marking (REM) is a alternative AQM scheme is

aims to achieve both high utilization and negligible loss and delay in a simple and

scalable menner with maintain price as a congestion measure.

In this final project would be analyzed the perfomance of AQM REM and

compare with RED perfomane in simulation with ns-2 simulation software and

use ECN as a feedback method to notify the TCP source of congestion. The

perfomance metric that tested such as throughput, queue length, link utilization,

queue delay, loss rate and indeks fairness. The result of simulation shows the

perfomance REM outperform compare to RED in dynamic load condition or with

the increase of TCP source

Keywords: Congestion, Perfomance, AQM, REM, RED, Price, ECN.

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