

DAFTAR ISI

ABSTRACT.....	i
ABSTRAK.....	ii
KATA PENGANTAR.....	iii
DAFTAR ISI.....	vi
DAFTAR GAMBAR.....	x
DAFTAR TABEL.....	xii
DAFTAR SINGKATAN.....	xiv
DAFTAR LAMBANG.....	xv
DAFTAR ISTILAH.....	xvi
DAFTAR RUMUS.....	xvii
DAFTAR LAMPIRAN.....	xix
BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....	1
I.1. Latar Belakang.....	1
I.2. Perumusan Masalah.....	7
I.3. Tujuan Penelitian.....	7
I.4. Batasan Penelitian.....	8
I.5. Manfaat Penelitian.....	8
I.6. Sistematika Penulisan.....	9
BAB II LANDASAN TEORI.....	11
II.1. Pemilihan Metode.....	11
II.2. Perbandingan dengan Penelitian Sebelumnya.....	12
II.3. Manajemen Perawatan.....	12
II.3.1. Perawatan Pencegahan (<i>Preventive Maintenance</i>).....	13
II.3.2. Perawatan Perbaikan (<i>Corrective Maintenance</i>).....	15
II.4. <i>Reliability, Availability, Maintability Analysis (RAM Analysis)</i>	15
II.5. <i>Reliability (Kehandalan)</i>	15
II.5.1. Fungsi Kepadatan Probabilitas (<i>pdf</i>).....	16
II.5.2. Fungsi Keandalan (<i>R(T)</i>).....	16
II.5.3. Fungsi Laju Kerusakan (λ).....	17
II.5.4. <i>Mean Time To Failure (MTTF)</i>	17

II.5.5.	Keandalan Sistem (<i>Reliability of Systems</i>).....	18
II.6.	<i>Maintainability</i>	24
II.7.	<i>Availability</i>	24
II.7.1.	<i>Inherent Availability</i>	25
II.7.2.	<i>Operational Availability</i>	25
II.7.3.	<i>Maintenance Performance Indicator (MPI)</i>	26
II.7.4.	<i>Plant Availability Factor</i>	27
II.7.5.	<i>Availability Block Diagram</i>	29
II.8.	<i>Cost of Unreliability</i>	31
II.8.1.	<i>Cost of Unreliability Model</i>	31
II.8.2.	Metodologi Penilaian COUR	33
II.9.	<i>System Simulation</i> Blocksim 8	34
II.10.	Simulasi Monte Carlo	34
II.10.1.	Tahapan Simulasi Monte Carlo	35
BAB III METODOLOGI PENELITIAN		37
III.1.	Model Konseptual.....	37
III.2.	Sistematika Penyelesaian Masalah	39
III.2.1.	Tahap Identifikasi Masalah	41
III.2.2.	Tahap Pengumpulan Data.....	42
III.2.3.	Tahap Pengolahan Data	42
III.2.4.	Tahap Analisis	47
III.2.5.	Tahap Kesimpulan.....	47
BAB IV PENGUMPULAN DAN PENGOLAHAN DATA.....		48
IV.1.	Pengumpulan Data.....	48
IV.1.1.	Deskripsi Proses <i>Ammonia Plant</i> Kujang 1A.....	48
IV.1.2.	Kegiatan Perawatan <i>Ammonia Plant</i> Kujang 1A	52
IV.1.3.	Data Upah <i>Engineer</i>	52
IV.2.	Pengolahan Data	53
IV.2.1.	Data Kerusakan	53

IV.2.2.	Data Perbaikan	54
IV.3.	Perhitungan RAM	54
IV.3.1.	Pemodelan <i>Reliability Block Diagram</i> (RBD)	54
IV.3.2.	Perhitungan <i>Reliability</i> dengan <i>Analytical Approach</i>	60
IV.3.3.	Perhitungan <i>Maintainability</i> dengan <i>Analytical Approach</i>	62
IV.3.4.	Perhitungan <i>Availability</i> dengan <i>Analytical Approach</i>	63
IV.3.5.	Perumusan RBD untuk <i>Availability</i> dengan <i>Analytical Approach</i> 63	
IV.3.6.	Perhitungan <i>Cost Of Unreliability</i>	66
IV.3.7.	Pemodelan RAM dengan <i>Simulation Approach</i>	68
BAB V	ANALISIS	81
V.1.	Analisis <i>Reliability Block Diagram</i>	81
V.2.	Analisis <i>System Reliability</i>	81
V.3.	Analisis <i>Maintainability</i>	83
V.4.	Analisis <i>Availability</i>	84
V.4.1.	Analisis <i>Inherent Availability</i>	84
V.4.2.	Analisis <i>Operational Availability</i>	86
V.4.3.	Analisis Selisih <i>Inherent</i> dan <i>Operational Availability</i>	88
V.5.	Analisis <i>Plant Availability Factor</i>	89
V.5.1.	Analisis <i>Leading Indicator</i>	89
V.5.2.	Analisis <i>Lagging Indicator</i>	89
V.6.	Analisis <i>Cost of Unreliability</i>	90
V.6.1.	Analisis <i>Failure Rate</i>	90
V.6.2.	Analisis <i>Time Lost</i>	91
V.6.3.	Analisis <i>Money Lost</i>	94
V.7.	Analisis Hasil Simulasi	95
V.8.	Usulan untuk Meningkatkan Kinerja Sistem.....	96
BAB VI	KESIMPULAN DAN SARAN	99
VI.1.	Kesimpulan	99

VI.2. Saran	101
DAFTAR PUSTAKA	103