

LIST OF FIGURES

1.1	The human gestures (a) Hand gestures by [1] (b) Facial gestures by [2] (c) Whole body gestures by [3]	1
1.2	The uncontrolled environments	2
1.3	Diagram Block Hand Gesture Recognition System	3
1.4	The Proposed of Main Concept of Hand Gesture Recognition System	6
2.1	Classification of Hand Gesture Recognition Techniques by [18]	8
2.2	The system framework proposed by [5]	9
2.3	Block diagram of the algorithm for hand gesture recognition proposed by [6]	11
2.4	The hand gesture recognition system proposed by [7]	12
2.5	The hand gesture recognition system proposed by [8]	13
2.6	The framework of the dynamic gesture recognition system proposed by [9]	13
3.1	Hand Gesture Recognition System Design	15
3.2	RGB and HSV Frame Image	17
3.3	Spatio-temporal scheme proposed by [20]	18
3.4	Spatio-temporal transformation design	20
3.5	Spatio-temporal transformation process	20
3.6	The illustration of (a) size of video frame, (b) The output size of spatio- temporal process	22
3.7	The steps of Noise removal	22
3.8	The 8-connectivity of connected component	23
3.9	The image of noise removal process	27
3.10	Hand area evaluation	27
3.11	Hand area region	28
3.12	Hand contour extraction process	29
3.13	Mapping the distances onto 2D graph	30
3.14	Hand extraction process	30
3.15	Hand recognition process	31
3.16	Example of Smoothing data	32
3.17	Calculating difference distance between input and training data	33
3.18	Voting decision process	34
4.1	Hand gesture types	37
4.2	(a) Video shifting from right to left, (b) Video shifting from left to right	38
4.3	Sample of good hand gesture	38
4.4	Graphic of training performance	39
4.5	The mechanism of testing	40
4.6	Graph of gesture 4b and gesture 3b	44
4.7	Graph of gesture 4a and gesture 2a	46