

TABLE OF CONTENTS

TITLE	i
APPROVAL SHEET.....	iii
INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY STATEMENT FORM	iv
PREFACE.....	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES.....	x
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF APPENDIXES	xiii
ABSTRACT	xiv
1. CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background.....	1
1.2 Problem Definition	4
1.3 Research Objectives.....	4
1.4 Research boundaries	5
1.5 Benefits of research	5
1.6 Writing systematics.....	5
2. CHAPTER 2 LITERATURE REVIEW	7
2.1 Sandwich Structure	7
2.2 Beetle Forewing Sandwich structure	7
2.3 Benchmarking.....	9
2.4 Multi-Factor Experimental Design	12
2.4.1 Previous Research	12
2.4.2 Design Requirements and Functions	13
2.4.2.1 Design Requirements	13
2.4.2.2 Design Function	14
2.4.3 Design Parameters	14
2.4.4 Finite Element Analysis (FEA)	15

2.4.4.1	Stress-Strain Curve	16
2.4.4.2	Deformation	18
2.4.4.3	Flexural Strength.....	19
2.4.4.4	Energy Absorption.....	19
2.4.4.5	Material Properties.....	19
2.4.5	Bending Test.....	20
2.4.6	Grey Relational Analysis.....	21
2.4.7	Normality Test.....	22
2.4.8	Kruskal-Wallis Test.....	23
3.	CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	24
3.1	Conceptual Model.....	24
3.2	Systematic Problem Solving.....	25
3.2.1	Stage of Identification and Introduction.....	26
3.2.2	Stage of Collecting and Processing Data.....	27
3.2.3	Multi-Factor Experimental Design Method	28
3.2.4	Stage of Analysis and Conclusion.....	32
4.	CHAPTER 4 DATA COLLECTION AND PROCESSING	33
4.1	Multi-factor Experimental Design Method.....	33
4.1.1	Factor and Level Selection	33
4.1.2	Design Factors and Multi Experimental Factor Combination.....	35
4.1.2.1	Design Factors	36
4.1.2.2	Multi Experimental Factor Combination.....	38
4.1.3	Bending Set-up dan Static Structural Simulation.....	40
4.1.3.1	Bending Set-up	40
4.1.3.2	Static Structural Simulation	41
4.1.3.3	Implementation of Experiments.....	46
4.1.4	Grey Relational Analysis.....	51

4.1.5	Statistic Test	56
4.1.5.1	Normality Test	57
4.1.5.2	Determine the Levelling and Combination of Factors.....	58
4.1.5.3	Kruskal-Wallis Test	60
4.2	Selected Design Concepts.....	62
5.	CHAPTER 5 ANALYSIS.....	64
5.1	Analysis of the Multi-factor Design Method	64
5.2	3D Model Analysis Based on Static Structural Simulation.....	64
5.3	Analysis of Kruskal-Wallis Test.....	66
5.4	Analysis Selected Design from Existing Honeycomb Sandwich Structure	67
6.	CHAPTER 6 CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	70
6.1	Conclusion	70
6.2	Suggestion.....	71
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	72
	APPENDIX 1	77
	APPENDIX 2	78
	APPENDIX 3	87