| Figure 4. 1 Comparison of estimation results based on vegetation attenuation (a) |
|--|
| relative permittivity of soil (b) soil water content |
| Figure 4. 2 Comparison of estimation results based on vegetation height (a) relative |
| permittivity of soil (b) soil water content |
| Figure 4. 3 Comparison between proposed method and direct conversion (a) |
| relative permittivity of soil (b) soil water content |
| Figure 4. 4 Comparison of estimation results based on snr values (a) relative |
| permittivity of soil (b) soil water content |
| Figure 4. 5 Accuracy - SNR graph. 47 |
| Figure 4. 6 Reflected signal received by the radar system with and without |
| vegetation (a) Magnitude of reflected signal (b) Phase of reflected signal 49 |
| Figure 4. 7 Comparison of measurement results with and without vegetation with |
| radar height and vegetation (a) 90 cm (b) 130 cm (c) 140 cm |
| Figure 4. 8 αv and βv variation values. |
| Figure 4. 9 mv and εs variation values. |
| Figure 4. 10 Differences in soil texture with different values of soil water content |
| (a) SWC = 47% (b) SWC = 40% |
| Figure 4. 11 Variations in magnitude values due to fluctuations in drone |
| movements (a) point observation 1 (b) point observation 2 (c) point observation 3. |
| |
| Figure 4. 12 LPF output of drone-radar data (a) point observation 1 (b) point |
| observation 2 (c) point observation 3 |
| Figure 4. 13 Comparison of static data, dynamic data before LPF, and dynamic |
| data after LPF (a) point observation 1 (b) point observation 2 (c) point observation |
| 3 |
| Figure 4. 14 The result of T-test between static data and dynamic data after LPF. |
| (a) point observation 1 (b) point observation 2 (c) point observation 3 60 |
| Figure 4. 15 Variations in magnitude values due to fluctuations in drone |
| movements (a) experiment periode 4 in block 2 (b) experiment periode 5 in block |
| 2 (c) experiment periode 6 in block 2 Error! Bookmark not defined. |
| Appendix A. 1 The magnitude response of LPF output in the frequency domain in |
| block 1 experiment periode 1 |