
CONTENTS

APPROVAL	ii
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
ABSTRAK	v
DEDICATION	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	vii
PREFACE	viii
CONTENTS	ix
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF TERMS	xv
LIST OF NOTATIONS	xvi
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Rationale	1
1.2 Theoretical Framework	2
1.3 Conceptual Framework/Paradigm	4
1.4 Statement of the Problem	5
1.5 Objective and Hypotheses	6
1.6 Assumption	6
1.7 Scope and Delimitation	6
1.8 Significance of the Study	7
2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE AND STUDIES	9
2.1 Process Mining	9
2.1.1 Perspective of Process Mining	10
2.1.2 Process Discovery	10
2.1.3 Conformance Checking	11
2.1.4 Enhancement	11
2.2 Techniques for Process Mining	12

2.2.1	Alpha Miner	12
2.2.2	Heuristic Miner	12
2.2.3	Inductive Miner (IM)	12
2.2.4	Inductive Miner-infrequent (IMi)	13
2.3	Tools for Process Mining	13
2.3.1	ProM	13
2.3.2	PM4PY	13
2.4	Process-Modeling Notations	14
2.4.1	Petri Net	14
2.5	Breast Cancer Treatment	15
2.6	Literature Review	15
3	RESEARCH METHODOLOGY	18
3.1	Planning	18
3.2	Extracting data and creating event log	19
3.2.1	Data selection and migration	19
3.2.2	Creating event log	19
3.3	Data Preprocessing	21
3.3.1	Filter codes unrelated to breast cancer based on INA-CBGs	21
3.3.2	Filter non-essential breast cancer treatment	22
3.3.3	Merge similar treatments	25
3.3.4	Remove low-frequency events	26
3.3.5	Data cleaning	26
3.3.6	Add start and end to treatment for each patient	27
3.3.7	Merge subsequent non-primary treatment	27
3.3.8	Event Log	27
3.4	Treatment Groups	28
3.5	Mining and Analysis	28
3.5.1	Process Discovery	29
3.5.2	Conformance Checking	33
3.6	Evaluation	35
4	PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA	36
4.1	Presentation of the Data	36
4.1.1	Age of Patient	36
4.1.2	The Most Frequent Treatments	37
4.1.3	The Most Frequent Trace Variants	38
4.1.4	Average Time Transition Treatment	38
4.2	Process Discovery Algorithm of General Treatment	39
4.2.1	Alpha Miner	39

4.2.2	Heuristic Miner	39
4.2.3	Inductive Miner	40
4.2.4	Inductive Miner-infrequent	41
4.3	Conformance Checking of Process Mining Algorithm	41
4.4	Process Discovery of Treatment Groups	43
4.4.1	The Radiotherapy Treatment Group	43
4.4.2	The Chemotherapy Treatment Group	44
4.4.3	Both Radiotherapy and Chemotherapy Treatment Group	45
4.5	Conformance Checking of Treatment Groups	46
4.6	Evaluation	49
4.6.1	Comparison of Treatment Groups of Inductive Miner-infrequent	49
4.6.2	Comparison of Time Perspective in Each Treatment Groups	51
4.6.3	The Average Waiting Time of Breast Cancer Treatment	54
4.7	Discussion	57
4.7.1	Time Perspective	57
4.7.2	The Sequence of Treatment Perspective	58
5	CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS	59
5.1	Conclusions	59
5.2	Future Research	60
	BIBLIOGRAPHY	61
	Appendices	69
A	Curriculum Vitae	71