

CONTENTS

APPROVAL PAGE	i
SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM	ii
ABSTRACT	iii
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	iv
PREFACE	vi
CONTENTS	vii
LIST OF FIGURES	x
LIST OF TABLES	xii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xiii
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xiv
ACHIEVEMENTS	xvii
1 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background	1
1.2 Problem Identification	5
1.3 Objective	5
1.4 Scope of Work	6
1.5 Research Methodology	7
1.6 Structure of The Thesis	7
2 BASIC CONCEPTS	9
2.1 General Communications	9
2.2 Channel Coding	10

2.3	Quasi-cyclic Low-Density Parity-Check Codes	10
2.3.1	Accumulator Codes	12
2.3.2	Low-Density Parity-Check (LDPC) Codes	13
2.3.3	LDPC Codes for Encoding Process	14
2.3.4	Traditional Decoding Process of LDPC Codes	15
2.4	Parity Check Matrices and Generator Matrices Correlation	16
2.5	Binary Phase Shift Keying (BPSK) Modulation	17
2.6	Rayleigh Fading Channels	17
2.7	6th Telecommunication Generation (6G)	17
2.8	Artificial Intelligence (AI)	18
2.9	Component of Machine Learning	19
2.9.1	Data	20
2.9.2	Models	20
2.9.3	Training	20
2.9.3.1	Supervised Learning	21
2.9.3.2	Unsupervised Learning	22
2.9.3.3	Federated Learning	22
2.9.3.4	Reinforcement Learning	22
2.10	Markov Decision Process (MDP)	23
2.11	Backpropagation Algorithm	25
2.12	The principle of Neural Network	27
2.13	Log-likelihood Algebra and Soft Values	30
2.14	Reinforcement Learning Framework for Rateless Coding Scheme	32
3	SYSTEM MODEL	34
3.1	System Model	34
3.1.1	Learning for Channel Coding	35
3.1.2	Learning to Transfer Knowledge	40
3.2	Rate Adaptability Via Q-Learning	42
4	PERFORMANCE EVALUATIONS	45
4.1	The Effect of Bias and Activation Function in ML for LLR Values	45
4.2	Machine Learning for Box-plus Operation	48
4.3	Transfer Learning for QC-LDPC Codes	50
4.4	Rate Adaptability Via Q-Learning	53

4.5	FER Performances of The Proposed Reinforcement Learning-based Rate-less Coding Scheme	57
4.6	BER Performances of The Proposed Reinforcement Learning-based Rate-less Coding Scheme	58
4.7	Complexity Analysis	60
5	CONCLUSIONS	63
5.1	Conclusions	63
5.2	Future Works	63
	REFERENCES	64