

LIST OF CONTENTS

| | |
|--|-----|
| APPROVAL PAGE | i |
| SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM..... | ii |
| ABSTRACT | iii |
| ACKNOWLEDGMENTS..... | iv |
| PREFACE | v |
| LIST OF CONTENTS..... | vi |
| LIST OF TABLES..... | ix |
| LIST OF FIGURES..... | x |
| CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION | 1 |
| 1.1. Background..... | 1 |
| 1.2. Problem Identification..... | 2 |
| 1.3. Objective..... | 3 |
| 1.4. Scope Limitations..... | 3 |
| 1.5. Hypothesis..... | 4 |
| 1.6. Contribution..... | 4 |
| 1.7. Research Methodology | 5 |
| CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW | 6 |
| 2.1. Weather | 6 |
| 2.1.1. Weather Conditions in Indonesia | 6 |
| 2.1.2. Heavy Rain..... | 6 |
| 2.2. Himawari-8 Satellite..... | 7 |
| 2.2.1. Himawari-8 Satellite Structure | 7 |
| 2.2.2. Himawari-8 Satellite Components..... | 9 |
| 2.2.3. Thirteen Heavy Rain Detection Parameters..... | 12 |

| | | |
|---|---|----|
| 2.3. | Prediction | 14 |
| 2.3.1. | Long Short-Term Memory (LSTM)..... | 21 |
| 2.3.2. | Convolutional LSTM..... | 25 |
| 2.4. | Performance Metrics..... | 27 |
| 2.5. | Gaussian Mixture Model (GMM)..... | 28 |
| 2.6. | Silhouette Scores..... | 29 |
| CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY | | 31 |
| 3.1. | Dataset..... | 31 |
| 3.2. | Research Steps..... | 32 |
| 3.3. | Data Collection, Extraction and Conversion..... | 33 |
| 3.4. | Modelling Data..... | 35 |
| 3.5. | Creating Prediction Model..... | 39 |
| 3.6. | Simulation Analysis | 40 |
| CHAPTER IV SIMULATION AND ANALYSIS | | 41 |
| 4.1. | Rain Fall Detection Dataset Analysis..... | 41 |
| 4.2. | Prediction Model Heavy Rain..... | 52 |
| 4.2.1. | LSTM Model for All Parameter..... | 53 |
| 4.2.2. | LSTM Model for Parameter 1, 2, 4, 10, & 11..... | 59 |
| 4.2.3. | LSTM Model for Parameter 7 & 12..... | 64 |
| 4.2.4. | LSTM Model for Parameter 8 & 9 | 70 |
| 4.2.5. | LSTM Model for Parameter 3, 5, 6, & 13..... | 75 |
| 4.2.6. | LSTM Model for Parameter 6 & 7 | 80 |
| 4.3. | Simulation Model Heavy Rain | 88 |
| CHAPTER V CONCLUSIONS AND SUGGESTIONS | | 93 |
| 5.1. | Conclusions | 93 |
| 5.2. | Suggestions..... | 94 |
| REFERENCES | | 95 |

| | |
|------------------------------------|-----|
| APPENDIX A DATASET HIMAWARI-8..... | 100 |
| APPENDIX B PROGRAM | 104 |