

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Abreu, L. and Jeon, D. (2019). Homophily in social media and news polarization. SSRN Electronic Journal. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.3468416>
- Ahmadin, A. (2017). KONFLIK SOSIAL ANTAR DESA DALAM PERSPEKTIF SEJARAH DI BIMA. JURNAL PENDIDIKAN IPS, 7(1), 12-20.
- Alamsyah, A., & Ramadhani, D. P. (2020). Social Network Analysis. *Konsep dan Praktis* (DP Alamsyah, Andry).
- Alamsyah, A., Putri, F., & Sharif, O. O. (2014, May). Social network modeling approach for brand awareness. In 2014 2nd International Conference on Information and Communication Technology (ICoICT) (pp. 448-453). IEEE.
- Alamsyah, M. I. P., Nasution, M. A., & Harahap, R. H. (2021). Analisis sosialisasi politik relawan demokrasi basis warga internet kota medan pemilihan umum tahun 2019. Perspektif, 10(1), 65-75. <https://doi.org/10.31289/perspektif.v10i1.3923>
- Alhajj. R., dan Rokne. J. (2018). Encyclopedia of Social Network Analysis and Mining: (2nd ed.). New York: Springer Science Business Media LLC.
- Annur, C. M. (2023). Pengguna Twitter di Indonesia Capai 24 Juta hingga Awal Peringkat Berapa di Dunia? <https://databoks.katadata.co.id/datapublish/2023/02/27/pengguna-twitter-di-indonesia-capai-24-juta-hingga-awal-2023-peringkat-berapa-di-dunia-2023>.
- Adeyemo, J. A. (2020). Evaluation Of Media Performance And Objectivity in Newsreporting. Crutech Journal of Communication, 2(2), 35–43. <https://www.crutech.edu.ng/index.php/cjc-2-2/386-evaluation-of-media->

performance-and-objectivity-in-newsreporting-by-julius-abioye-adeyemo-ph-d

Awangga, R. M., Pane, S. F., & Astuti, R. D. (2019). Implementation of web scraping on github task monitoring system. *TELKOMNIKA (Telecommunication Computing Electronics and Control)*, 17(1), 275. <https://doi.org/10.12928/telkomnika.v17i1.11613>

Boto-García, D. dan Leoni, V. (2023). Noisy signals: do ratings' volatility depend on the length of the consumption span?. *SSRN Electronic Journal*. <https://doi.org/10.2139/ssrn.4404598>

Eddyono, A. S. (2020). Menelusuri Praktik Search Engine Optimazation (SEO) di Media Siber dan Dampaknya bagi Jurnalisme (Studi pada Kompas. com, Tempo. co, Tirto. id, dan Liputan6. com). Universitas Bakrie, diakses pada 3 Januari 2024.

Enos, J. R. and Nilchiani, R. (2019). Understanding the importance of expanding the definition of interoperability through social network analysis. *Systems Engineering*, 23(2), 139-153. <https://doi.org/10.1002/sys.21500>.

Farooq, A., Akram, U., Joyia, G. J., & Akbar, C. N. (2018). A technique to identify key players that helps to improve businesses using multilayer social network analysis. *International Journal of Future Computer and Communication*, 7(4), 98-102.

Firdausi, S. and Prihandana, W. A. (2022). Pengaruh profitabilitas, likuiditas, dan leverage terhadap pengungkapan corporate social responsibility (studi empiris pada perusahaan yang terdaftar di indeks sri kehati tahun 2014-2018). *Jurnal Akuntansi AKUNESA*, 10(2), 12-23. <https://doi.org/10.26740/akunesa.v10n2.p12-23>

Gallagher, J. and Beveridge, A. (2021). Project-oriented web scraping in technical communication research. *Journal of Business and Technical Communication*, 36(2), 231-250.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/10506519211064619>

Guerra, P., Meira Jr, W., Cardie, C., & Kleinberg, R. (2013). A measure of polarization on social media networks based on community boundaries. In Proceedings of the international AAAI conference on web and social media (Vol. 7, No. 1, pp. 215-224).

Hadiansyah, S. (2021). Di Indonesia, Donasi untuk Palestina Terkumpul Rp 5 Miliar dalam 2 Hari. Liputan6.Com.
<https://www.liputan6.com/showbiz/read/4558150/taqy-malik-tak-menyangka-donasi-untuk-palestina-tembus-rp-5-miliar-dalam-2-hari>, diakses pada 3 Januari 2024.

Hauser, F., Hautz, J., Hutter, K., & Füller, J. (2017). Firestorms: Modeling conflict diffusion and management strategies in online communities. *The Journal of Strategic Information Systems*, 26(4), 285-321.

Hirsch, P. (2017). Chained to a rock. *Journal of Business Strategy*, 38(5), 44-48.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/jbs-07-2017-0097>

Indrawati. (2019). *Inilah Cara Mengukur Kesiapan Suatu Kota Pintar* (1st ed.). Inteligensia Media.

Jiang, T. (2022). Studying opinion polarization on social media. *Social Work and Social Welfare*, 4(2), 232-241. <https://doi.org/10.25082/swsw.2022.02.003>

Khder, M. A. (2021). Web scraping or web crawling: state of art, techniques, approaches and application. *International Journal of Advances in Soft Computing and Its Applications*, 13(3), 145-168.
<https://doi.org/10.15849/ijasca.211128.11>

Kotler, P., Kartajaya, H., dan Setiawan. 1. (2017). Marketing 4.0: Moving from Traditional to Digital (1st ed.). New Jersey: John Wiley and Sons, Inc.

Lovell, H. (2021). Nodes. Understanding Energy Innovation, 37-52.
https://doi.org/10.1007/978-981-16-6253-9_3

Mulyani, S. (2021). Metodologi Penelitian. WIDINA BHAKTI PERSADA BANDUNG.

Prasetyo, A., Rahman, D., Sary, F., Pasaribu, R., & Sutjipto, M. (2022). The role of Instagram social media marketing activities and brand equity towards airlines customer response. International Journal of Data and Network Science, 6(4), 1195-1200.

Pratama, G. A. (2023). ANALISIS STRUKTUR JARINGAN KOMUNIKASI# SEAGAMES2023 DI TWITTER MENGGUNAKAN PENDEKATAN SOCIAL NETWORK ANALYSIS (SNA). *Jurnal Kaganga: Jurnal Ilmiah Sosial dan Humaniora*, 7(2), 115-126.

Prawira, I. (2020). Praktik Jurnalisme Menghadapi Krisis Ganda; Studi Ranah Jurnalistik Media di Indonesia pada Masa Kenormalan Baru. In L. Yudhi (Ed.), Adaptasi Disiplin Ilmu Komunikasi di Masa Normal Baru (pp. 279–292). CV. Putra Media Nusantara (PMN).

Ragozini, G., & Vitale, M. P. (2020). Challenges in Social Network Research: Methods and Applications, Springer Cham.
https://doi.org/http://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-030-31463-7_12

Sekaran, U. (2013). An easy way to help students learn, collaborate, and grow. British Library. www.wileypluslearningspace.com

Sekaran, U., & Bougie, R. (2016). Research methods for business: A skill building approach. john wiley & sons.

- Septian, R. (2023). Transformasi Media Sosial dalam Era Ilmu Komunikasi Modern. Medium. <https://medium.com/@rieskyseptian/transformasi-media-sosial-dalam-era-ilmu-komunikasi-modern-ac1541db638e>
- Siagian, A. O., Martiwi, R., & Indra, N. (2020). Kemajuan pemasaran produk dalam memanfaatkan media sosial di era digital. *Jurnal Pemasaran Kompetitif*, 3(3), 44.
- Sugiyono. (2023a). *Metode Penelitian Studi Kasus*. ALFABETA.
- Triantoro, D. A. (2019). Konflik sosial dalam komunitas virtual di kalangan remaja. *Jurnal Komunikasi*, 13(2), 135-150. <https://doi.org/10.20885/komunikasi.vol13.iss2.art2>
- Tripathi, A., Gaur, A. K., & Sri, S. (2020). Implementation and Analysis of Social Network Graph in Interpersonal Network. *Jurnal ilmu Komputer*, 13(2), 5. <https://doi.org/10.24843/jik.2020.v13.102.p03>
- Tualeka, M. W. N. (2017). Teori konflik sosiologi klasik dan modern. *Al-Hikmah: Jurnal studi Agama-agama*, 3(1), 32-48.
- Valverde-Albacete, F., Carrillo-de-Alboroz, J., & Peláez-Moreno, C. (2013). A proposal for new evaluation metrics and result visualization technique for sentiment analysis tasks., 41-52. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-642-40802-1_5
- Walther, A., Möltner, H., & Morner, M. (2017). Non-executive director's motivation to continue serving on boards: a self-determination theory perspective. *Corporate Governance*, 17(1), 64-76. <https://doi.org/10.1108/cg-05-2016-0120>

Wirawan, W. (2009). Konflik dan manajemen konflik: Teori, aplikasi, dan penelitian. Jakarta: PT Bumi Aksara.