LIST OF TERMS

| Terms | Definition |
|---------------------------|---|
| Automatic Short Answer | A system designed to automatically assess short answer |
| Scoring (ASAS) | questions to assist teachers in scoring faster and more |
| | objectively |
| Word Embedding | A process of representing individual words as numerical |
| | vectors in a multidimensional space, focusing on the relational |
| | meaning between words |
| Sentence Embedding | A technique used to represent entire sentences as numerical |
| | vectors, capturing their semantic meaning in context |
| Mean Absolute Error (MAE) | A metric used to measure the average absolute error between |
| | predicted values and actual values, indicating the accuracy |
| | of a model. |
| Correlation Coefficient | A statistical measure that describes the strength and |
| | direction of the relationship between two variables. |
| Cosine Similarity | A measure used to determine the similarity between two |
| | vectors by calculating the cosine of the angle between them. |
| BERT (Bidirectional | A deep learning model designed to understand the context |
| Encoder Representations | of words in a sentence by considering the surrounding words. |
| from Transformers) | |
| InferSent | A sentence embedding model that uses bidirectional LSTM |
| | with max-pooling to generate sentence representations based |
| | on semantic meaning. |
| Skip-Thought | A deep learning model that generates sentence |
| | representations by predicting the preceding and following |
| | sentences using RNN architecture. |
| FastText | A word embedding model developed by Facebook |
| | AI Research that emphasizes sub-word or morpheme |
| | representation to handle rare or unknown words. |
| Continuous Bag of Words | An architecture in Word2Vec that predicts a word based on |
| (CBOW) | its surrounding words. |
| Skip Gram | An architecture in Word2Vec that predicts surrounding words |
| _ | based on a single word. |
| Preprocessing | The process of cleaning and preparing text data for analysis |
| | by removing empty entries, converting text to lowercase, |
| | removing numbers, and deleting punctuation marks. |