

## CONTENTS

<b>SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM .....</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>ABSTRACT.....</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ABSTRAK.....</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>DEDICATION .....</b>	<b>vi</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGMENTS.....</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>CONTENTS.....</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES.....</b>	<b>x</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF TERMS .....</b>	<b>xii</b>
<b>LIST OF NOTATIONS.....</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>CHAPTER 1 INTRODUCTION .....</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Introduction .....	1
1.2 Theoretical Framework.....	2
1.3 Conceptual Framework/Paradigm .....	3
1.4 Statement of the Problem .....	4
1.5 Objective and Hypotheses .....	4
1.5.1 <i>Objective</i> .....	4
1.5.2 <i>Hypotheses</i> .....	4
1.6 Assumption .....	4
1.7 Scope and Delimitation .....	4
1.8 Significance of the Study .....	5
<b>CHAPTER 2 REVIEW OF LITERATURE AND STUDIES.....</b>	<b>6</b>
2.1 Data Balancing for Drug Target Interaction .....	6
2.2 SMILES for Drug Representation .....	7
2.3 Random Forest on Drug Target Interaction Prediction.....	8
<b>CHAPTER 3 RESEARCH METHODOLOGY.....</b>	<b>9</b>
3.1 Dataset .....	9
3.2 Feature Extraction.....	10
3.3 Data Pre-processing .....	10
3.4 Firefly Algorithm Under-sampling (FAUS) .....	11
3.5 Random Forest Algorithm.....	13
3.6 Analysis of Evaluation Method.....	15
<b>CHAPTER 4 PRESENTATION, ANALYSIS, AND INTERPRETATION OF DATA .....</b>	<b>16</b>
4.1 Presentation of Data .....	16
4.1.1 <i>Tabular Presentation</i> .....	16

4.1.2 <i>Textual Presentation</i> .....	16
4.1.3 <i>Graphical Presentation</i> .....	17
4.2 Result and Discussion.....	17
4.2.1 <i>Performance with No Balancing Method (NBM)</i> .....	17
4.2.2 <i>Performance with Random Under-sampler (RUS)</i> .....	18
4.2.3 <i>Performance with All KNN-Under-sampling (KUS)</i> .....	18
4.2.4 <i>Performance with Firefly Algorithm Under-sampling</i> .....	19
4.3 Performance Comparisons.....	27
<b>CHAPTER 5 CONCLUSION AND RECOMMENDATIONS .....</b>	<b>29</b>
5.1 Conclusions .....	29
5.2 Recommendations .....	29
<b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>	<b>30</b>
<b>APPENDIX A .....</b>	<b>32</b>
A.1 The Drug Features.....	32
A.2 The Target Features .....	34
<b>APPENDIX B .....</b>	<b>41</b>