

## TABLE OF CONTENT

|  |             |
|--|-------------|
| <b>TITLE PAGE .....</b>  | <b>i</b>    |
| <b>APPROVAL PAGE .....</b>   | <b>ii</b>   |
| <b>SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM .....</b>                         | <b>iii</b>  |
| <b>ABSTRACT.....</b>   | <b>iv</b>   |
| <b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT.....</b>  | <b>vi</b>   |
| <b>PREFACE .....</b>   | <b>viii</b> |
| <b>TABLE OF CONTENT.....</b>   | <b>ix</b>   |
| <b>LIST OF TABLES .....</b>  | <b>xii</b>  |
| <b>LIST OF FIGURES .....</b>   | <b>xiii</b> |
| <b>CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION.....</b>                                       | <b>1</b>    |
| 1.1 Background.....  | 1           |
| 1.2 Problem Identification.....  | 6           |
| 1.3 Objective .....  | 6           |
| 1.4 Problem Limitation .....   | 7           |
| 1.5 Hypothesis.....  | 7           |
| 1.6 Research Methodology.....  | 8           |
| <b>CHAPTER II LITERATURE REVIEW .....</b>                                | <b>10</b>   |
| 2.1 Communication Satellite .....  | 10          |
| 2.2 Radio Frequency Spectrum .....                                       | 13          |
| 2.3 NGSO Broadband Access Network.....                                   | 13          |
| 2.4 Phased Array dan Beamforming Antenna .....                           | 15          |
| 2.5 Circular Polarization .....  | 19          |
| 2.6 Frequency Reuses.....  | 20          |
| 2.7 Technical Analysis of Non-Geostationary Satellite Orbit (NGSO) ..... | 21          |
| 2.7.1 Coverage Area.....   | 21          |
| 2.7.2 Satellite Signal Coverage .....                                    | 27          |
| 2.7.3 Capacity Channel .....   | 29          |
| 2.7.4 Non-Geostationary Satellite Orbit Parameter.....                   | 30          |
| 2.8 Economy Analysis.....  | 35          |
| 2.8.1 Net Present Value (NPV) .....                                      | 35          |
| 2.8.2 Internal Rate of Return (IRR).....                                 | 36          |
| 2.8.3 Profitability Index (PI) .....                                     | 36          |
| 2.8.4 Payback Period (PP).....   | 37          |
| 2.9 Regulation.....  | 38          |
| 2.9.1 International Regulations .....                                    | 38          |

|  |           |
|--|-----------|
| 2.10 Indonesian National Regulation .....  | 39        |
| <b>CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHOD.....</b>  | <b>41</b> |
| 3.1 Research Flow Diagram .....  | 41        |
| 3.2 Related Information.....   | 42        |
| 3.2.1 Services Area.....   | 43        |
| 3.2.2 NGSO Model for Broadband Access Network.....                               | 43        |
| 3.2.3 NGSO Ground Station Model for Broadband Access Network.....                | 46        |
| 3.2.4 Market Information .....   | 47        |
| 3.3 Research Scenario .....  | 49        |
| 3.3.1. Scenarios on Technical Analysis.....                                      | 49        |
| 3.3.2. Economic Analysis Scenario.....   | 50        |
| 3.3.3. Investment Feasibility Analysis Scenario .....                            | 52        |
| <b>CHAPTER IV ANALYSIS.....</b>  | <b>53</b> |
| 4.1 Technical Analysis of NGSO Satellite .....                                   | 53        |
| 4.1.1 NGSO Ka-Band Frequency Allocation.....                                     | 53        |
| 4.1.2 Link Budget NGSO Ka-Band.....  | 54        |
| 4.1.3 Coverage Area Services NGSO Satellite .....                                | 66        |
| 4.1.4 0° Inclination Orbit Simulation .....                                      | 70        |
| 4.1.5 10 Degrees Inclination Orbit Simulation.....                               | 71        |
| 4.1.6 Analysis of NGSO Simulation Results Inclination 10°.....                   | 74        |
| 4.1.7 NGSO Satellite Orbit Optimization .....                                    | 75        |
| 4.1.8 NGSO Satellite Orbit Optimization Simulation Results .....                 | 79        |
| 4.2 Throughput Capacity.....   | 82        |
| 4.2.1. Throughput Capacity Result.....   | 83        |
| 4.2.2. Throughput Capacity Results with Interference.....                        | 84        |
| 4.2.3. Throughput Capacity Result for End-Users at Indonesia.....                | 85        |
| 4.2.4. End User Capacity Throughput Optimize Scenario on NGSO<br>Satellite ..... | 86        |
| 4.3. Economic Analysis.....  | 87        |
| 4.3.1. NGSO Satellites CAPEX and OPEX .....                                      | 88        |
| 4.3.2. NGSO Satellite Lifetime .....   | 90        |
| 4.3.3. Market Player .....   | 91        |
| 4.3.4. User Projections and Pricing Strategy .....                               | 92        |
| 4.3.4.1. Subscribers and Throughput Expenditure Based .....                      | 93        |
| 4.3.4.2. Schematic of Service Price and Throughput Based on User<br>Ratio .....  | 94        |
| 4.3.4.3. Full Capacity Yearly Income Estimation .....                            | 95        |

|   |            |
|---|------------|
| 4.4. Investment Feasibility Analysis.....           | 96         |
| 4.4.1. Support Assumption Factor.....               | 96         |
| 4.4.2. Cashflow and Revenue.....                    | 97         |
| 4.4.3. Net Present Value NGSO Equatorial.....       | 98         |
| 4.4.4. Internal Return Rate NGSO Equatorial.....    | 100        |
| 4.4.5. Payback Period.....                          | 101        |
| <b>CHAPTER V CONCLUSION AND RECOMENDATION .....</b> | <b>104</b> |
| 5.1 Conclusion.....                                 | 104        |
| 5.2 Recommendation.....                             | 105        |
| <b>BIBLIOGRAPHY .....</b>                           | <b>106</b> |
| <b>APPENDICES .....</b>                             | <b>110</b> |