

**CONTENTS**

<b>APPROVAL PAGE</b> .....	i
<b>SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM</b> .....	ii
<b>ABSTRACT</b> .....	iii
<b>PREFACE</b> .....	iv
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENT</b> .....	v
<b>CONTENTS</b> .....	vii
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b> .....	ix
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b> .....	x
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS</b> .....	xi
<b>CHAPTER I</b> .....	1
<b>INTRODUCTION</b> .....	1
<b>1.1 Background</b> .....	1
<b>1.2 Problem Identification</b> .....	4
<b>1.3 Objectives and Contributions</b> .....	5
<b>1.4 Scope of Work</b> .....	5
<b>1.5 Expected Results</b> .....	5
<b>1.6 Research Methodology</b> .....	6
<b>1.7 Structure of Thesis</b> .....	6
<b>CHAPTER II</b> .....	7
<b>BASIC CONCEPTS</b> .....	7
<b>2.1 Remote Sensing</b> .....	7
<b>2.2 Fundamental of YOLOv8 Model</b> .....	7
<b>2.3 Fundamental of YOLOv10 Model</b> .....	9
<b>2.4 Fundamental of YOLOv11 Model</b> .....	9
<b>CHAPTER III</b> .....	13
<b>SYSTEM MODEL AND METHOD</b> .....	13
<b>3.1 Dataset</b> .....	13
<b>3.2 System Flowchart</b> .....	13
<b>3.3 Improved algorithm of YOLOv8</b> .....	14
<b>3.3.1 Deformable Convolution</b> .....	16
<b>3.3.2 ResBlock and Convolutional Block Attention Model</b> .....	19
<b>3.3.3 Improvement in the head of YOLOv8 Model</b> .....	21

<b>3.3.4 Improving Loss Function</b> .....	21
<b>1. Generalized Intersection over Union</b> .....	22
<b>2. Distance Intersection over Union</b> .....	23
<b>3. Complete Intersection over Union</b> .....	24
<b>4. Scylla Intersection over Union</b> .....	25
<b>5. Wise Intersection over Union</b> .....	26
<b>3.4 Performance Parameter</b> .....	28
<b>3.4.1 Precision</b> .....	29
<b>3.4.2 Recall</b> .....	29
<b>3.4.3 F1-Score</b> .....	29
<b>3.4.4 mAP</b> .....	29
<b>CHAPTER IV</b> .....	30
<b>EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS AND ANALYSIS</b> .....	30
<b>4.1 Experimental Setup</b> .....	30
<b>4.2 Comparison of Proposed Model</b> .....	30
<b>CHAPTER V</b> .....	40
<b>CONCLUSION</b> .....	40
<b>5.1 Conclusion</b> .....	40
<b>5.2 Future Work</b> .....	41
<b>REFERENCES</b> .....	42