

## DAFTAR ISI

|                                                 |              |
|-------------------------------------------------|--------------|
| <b>LEMBAR PENGESAHAN TUGAS AKHIR .....</b>      | <b>II</b>    |
| <b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS .....</b>     | <b>III</b>   |
| <b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS .....</b>     | <b>IV</b>    |
| <b>LEMBAR PERNYATAAN ORISINALITAS .....</b>     | <b>V</b>     |
| <b>ABSTRAK .....</b>                            | <b>VI</b>    |
| <b>ABSTRACT .....</b>                           | <b>VII</b>   |
| <b>KATA PENGANTAR.....</b>                      | <b>VIII</b>  |
| <b>UCAPAN TERIMA KASIH .....</b>                | <b>IX</b>    |
| <b>DAFTAR ISI.....</b>                          | <b>XI</b>    |
| <b>DAFTAR GAMBAR.....</b>                       | <b>XV</b>    |
| <b>DAFTAR TABEL .....</b>                       | <b>XVIII</b> |
| <b>DAFTAR SINGKATAN.....</b>                    | <b>XX</b>    |
| <b>BAB I PENDAHULUAN.....</b>                   | <b>21</b>    |
| 1.1    DESKRIPSI UMUM MASALAH .....             | 21           |
| 1.2    ANALISA MASALAH .....                    | 25           |
| 1.3    ANALISA SOLUSI YANG ADA.....             | 27           |
| <b>BAB II BATASAN DAN SPESIFIKASI.....</b>      | <b>30</b>    |
| 2.1    DASAR PENENTUAN SPESIFIKASI .....        | 30           |
| 2.2    BATASAN DAN SPESIFIKASI.....             | 32           |
| 2.2.1    Product Scope .....                    | 32           |
| 2.2.2    Product Perspective.....               | 33           |
| 2.2.3    Product Functions .....                | 35           |
| 2.2.4    User Classes and Characteristics ..... | 36           |
| 2.2.5    Functional Requirements .....          | 39           |
| 2.2.6    Non-Functional Requirements.....       | 62           |
| 2.3    PENGUKURAN/VERIFIKASI SPESIFIKASI .....  | 65           |
| 2.3.1    Verifikasi Spesifikasi 1 .....         | 65           |
| 2.3.2    Verifikasi Spesifikasi 2 .....         | 67           |
| <b>BAB III DESAIN RANCANGAN SOLUSI.....</b>     | <b>68</b>    |

|        |                                                  |           |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 3.1    | ALTERNATIF USULAN SOLUSI .....                   | 68        |
| 3.2    | ANALISIS DAN PEMILIHAN SOLUSI.....               | 70        |
| 3.3    | DESAIN SOLUSI TERPILIH .....                     | 72        |
| 3.3.1  | <b>Business Rules .....</b>                      | <b>72</b> |
| 3.3.2  | <b>Gambaran Umum Sistem.....</b>                 | <b>74</b> |
| 3.3.3  | <b>Entity Relationship Diagram (ERD).....</b>    | <b>75</b> |
| 3.4    | KAMUS DATA .....                                 | 75        |
| 3.4.1  | <b>Tabel Kurikulum.....</b>                      | <b>76</b> |
| 3.4.2  | <b>Tabel Dosen .....</b>                         | <b>76</b> |
| 3.4.3  | <b>Tabel Kelas_Dosen .....</b>                   | <b>76</b> |
| 3.4.4  | <b>Tabel Mata Kuliah .....</b>                   | <b>77</b> |
| 3.4.5  | <b>Tabel PLO.....</b>                            | <b>77</b> |
| 3.4.6  | <b>Tabel Tools Assessment.....</b>               | <b>77</b> |
| 3.4.7  | <b>Tabel Question.....</b>                       | <b>78</b> |
| 3.4.8  | <b>Tabel CLO .....</b>                           | <b>78</b> |
| 3.4.9  | <b>Tabel Performa Indikator .....</b>            | <b>78</b> |
| 3.4.10 | <b>Tabel Nilai.....</b>                          | <b>79</b> |
| 3.4.11 | <b>Tabel Mahasiswa.....</b>                      | <b>79</b> |
| 3.4.12 | <b>Tabel Kelas .....</b>                         | <b>80</b> |
| 3.4.13 | <b>Tabel Profil Lulusan .....</b>                | <b>80</b> |
| 3.4.14 | <b>Tabel User .....</b>                          | <b>80</b> |
| 3.4.15 | <b>Tabel Pilih Matakuliah.....</b>               | <b>81</b> |
| 3.4.16 | <b>Tabel Prisma Migrations.....</b>              | <b>81</b> |
| 3.4.17 | <b>Tabel Skor CLO .....</b>                      | <b>82</b> |
| 3.4.18 | <b>Tabel relasi PLO dan Profil Lulusan .....</b> | <b>82</b> |
| 3.4.19 | <b>Tabel Template Rubrik .....</b>               | <b>82</b> |
| 3.4.20 | <b>Tabel Portofolio.....</b>                     | <b>83</b> |
| 3.4.21 | <b>Tabel Skor PI.....</b>                        | <b>83</b> |
| 3.4.22 | <b>Tabel Monitoring Evaluasi.....</b>            | <b>84</b> |
| 3.4.23 | <b>Tabel RT .....</b>                            | <b>84</b> |
| 3.4.24 | <b>Tabel Skor PLO .....</b>                      | <b>85</b> |
| 3.5    | USE CASE DIAGRAM .....                           | 85        |

|               |                                                        |           |
|---------------|--------------------------------------------------------|-----------|
| 3.6           | SEQUENCE DIAGRAM .....                                 | 88        |
| 3.6.1         | Sequence Diagram: Kaprodi.....                         | 88        |
| 3.6.2         | Sequence Diagram: Gugus Kendali Mutu .....             | 89        |
| 3.6.3         | Sequence Diagram: Dosen Koordinator Matakuliah .....   | 90        |
| 3.6.4         | Sequence Diagram: Dosen Pengampu Matakuliah.....       | 91        |
| 3.6.5         | Sequence Diagram: Evaluator .....                      | 92        |
| 3.7           | PERHITUNGAN.....                                       | 92        |
| 3.7.1         | Penilaian Asesmen.....                                 | 93        |
| 3.7.2         | Perhitungan Skor PI (Performance Indicator) .....      | 94        |
| 3.7.3         | Perhitungan Skor PLO .....                             | 95        |
| 3.8           | DESAIN ANTARMUKA.....                                  | 95        |
| 3.9           | JADWAL DAN ANGGARAN .....                              | 96        |
| 3.9.1         | Jadwal Pengerjaan Solusi.....                          | 96        |
| 3.9.2         | Rancangan Anggaran Biaya.....                          | 97        |
| <b>BAB IV</b> | <b>IMPLEMENTASI .....</b>                              | <b>99</b> |
| 4.1           | DESKRIPSI UMUM IMPLEMENTASI.....                       | 99        |
| 4.1.1         | Prosedur Mewujudkan Rancangan ke dalam Wujud Riil..... | 99        |
| 4.1.2         | Alat dan Bahan.....                                    | 100       |
| 4.1.3         | Hasil Wujud Akhir.....                                 | 104       |
| 4.2           | DETIL IMPLEMENTASI .....                               | 106       |
| 4.2.1         | Struktur Project Next.js .....                         | 106       |
| 4.2.2         | Implementasi Login .....                               | 110       |
| 4.2.3         | Implementasi Prisma .....                              | 112       |
| 4.2.4         | Implementasi Create untuk Front End.....               | 112       |
| 4.2.5         | Implementasi Read untuk Front End .....                | 113       |
| 4.2.6         | Implementasi Update untuk Front End.....               | 114       |
| 4.2.7         | Implementasi Delete untuk Front End.....               | 115       |
| 4.2.8         | Implementasi Create untuk Back End.....                | 117       |
| 4.2.9         | Implementasi Read untuk Back End .....                 | 118       |
| 4.2.10        | Implementasi Update untuk Back End.....                | 119       |
| 4.2.11        | Implementasi Delete untuk Back End.....                | 120       |
| 4.2.12        | Implementasi model tabel .....                         | 122       |

|                             |                                                   |            |
|-----------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|------------|
| 4.2.13                      | Implementasi Middleware.....                      | 124        |
| 4.2.14                      | Implementasi Matematis .....                      | 125        |
| 4.2.15                      | Implementasi Authentication.....                  | 126        |
| 4.3                         | PROSEDUR PENGOPERASIAN .....                      | 127        |
| <b>BAB V</b>                | <b>PENGUJIAN DAN KESIMPULAN .....</b>             | <b>128</b> |
| 5.1                         | SKENARIO UMUM PENGUJIAN .....                     | 128        |
| 5.2                         | DETIL PENGUJIAN .....                             | 129        |
| 5.2.1                       | Alpha Testing.....                                | 129        |
| 5.2.2                       | White-Box Testing.....                            | 138        |
| 5.2.3                       | Beta Testing .....                                | 146        |
| 5.2.4                       | Black-Box Testing .....                           | 155        |
| 5.3                         | ANALISA HASIL PENGUJIAN.....                      | 213        |
| 5.3.1                       | Analisis Hasil Pengujian Alpha Testing.....       | 213        |
| 5.3.2                       | Analisis Hasil Pengujian White-Box Testing.....   | 215        |
| 5.3.3                       | Analisis Hasil Pengujian Beta Testing .....       | 218        |
| 5.3.4                       | Analisis Hasil Pengujian Black-Box Testing .....  | 220        |
| 5.3.5                       | Analisis Keunggulan dan Keterbatasan Sistem ..... | 220        |
| a.                          | Keunggulan Sistem .....                           | 220        |
| b.                          | Keterbatasan Sistem .....                         | 223        |
| 5.4                         | KESIMPULAN.....                                   | 225        |
| <b>DAFTAR PUSTAKA .....</b> |                                                   | <b>227</b> |