

DAFTAR PUSTAKA

- Acikdeniz, M., Goh, Y. W., Goh, P. S., Watanabe, Y., Noro, I., Wang, R., Jiang, J., Kun, A., & Jeevanandam, L. (2024). The influence of perceived social support on support seeking across individualistic/collectivistic employees. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*, 24(1), 185–205. https://doi.org/10.1177/14705958241237735/ASSET/457C85C3-1FA7-4A31-A1FA-2FF39FBCC3C3/ASSETS/IMAGES/LARGE/10.1177_14705958241237735-FIG4.JPG
- Adawiyah, D. P. R. (2020). Pengaruh Penggunaan Aplikasi TikTok Terhadap Kepercayaan Diri Remaja di Kabupaten Sampang. *Jurnal Komunikasi*, 14(2), 135–148. <https://doi.org/10.21107/ilkom.v14i2.7504>
- Adin, Z., & Izzati, I. H. Y. (2023). Dasar-dasar komunikasi bisnis. *Jurnal Riset Manajemen Komunikasi*, 33–42.
- Afifah, F. N., & Rohman, A. (2024). Analisis Kelayakan Bisnis pada UMKM Kue Basah Lepet Jagung “Aura Jaya” Ditinjau dari Prinsip Etika Bisnis Islam. *Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Ekonomi: Edunomi*, 1(01), 41–55. <https://e-journal.stai-iiu.ac.id/index.php/Jurnalpendidikandanekonomi/article/view/592>
- Agustin, M. R. A., Rahimia, N., Hasyim, M. M., rosetia, J. ramadina, & Kurniawati, M. F. (2023). Pola Komunikasi Interpersonal Keluarga Dalam Pemulihan Kesehatan Mental Penyintas Covid-19 Tahun 2020. *Ekspresi Dan Persepsi : Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi*, 6(1), 32–40. <https://doi.org/10.33822/JEP.V6I1.4498>
- Agustina, D. W. I. N. U. R., Studi, P., Agama, S., Ushuluddin, F., Studi, D. A. N., Islam, U., Raden, N., & Lampung, I. (2024). ANAK MELALUI PERSPEKTIF SOSIOLOGI GENDER (STUDI PADA UPTD-PPA PROVINSI LAMPUNG) ANAK MELALUI PERSPEKTIF SOSIOLOGI GENDER (STUDI PADA UPTD-PPA.
- Al, S., Nasution, M., & Daulay, W. (2020). Relationship Between Self-Esteem and Family Social Interaction with Mental Disorders in Medan Sunggal, Medan. *Caring: Indonesian Journal of Nursing Science*, 2(2), 7–14. <https://doi.org/10.32734/IJNS.V2I2.4787>
- Alimin, F., Islami, A. N., & Indi. (2022). *Teknologi Digital Dalam Komunikasi*. <https://doi.org/10.31219/OSF.IO/K8JHV>
- Al-Zahrani, A. M. (2015). Cyberbullying among Saudi’s Higher-Education Students: Implications for Educators and Policymakers. *World Journal of Education*, 5(3), 26. <https://doi.org/10.5430/WJE.V5N3P15>
- Amalia, H., Ulfa, M., Yanti, D., & Zainab, S. (2021). *Psikopatologi Anak dan Remaja* (M. R. Kinanthi, Ed.). Syiah Kuala University Press. <https://books.google.co.id/books?id=XTFfEAAAQBAJ&printsec=copyright&hl=id#v=onepage&q&f=false>

- Amanda, K., & Aulia, P. (2023). Gambaran Penyesuaian Diri Pada Pecandu Narkoba Yang Telah Menyelesaikan Rehabilitasi Therapeutic Community Di Yayasan Karinia Insani. *Causalita*. <https://doi.org/10.62260/causalita.v1i2.27>
- Amey, R., & Forbes, C. E. (2017). The role of top-down and bottom-up mechanisms in the maintenance of the self-concept: A behavioral and neuroscience review. *Handbook of Categorization in Cognitive Science*, 55–74. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-08-101107-2.00003-8>
- Andamisari, D., Furrie, W., Alfirahmi, A., Pithaloka, H., & Anggraeni, D. (2024). *Buku Ajar Pengantar Ilmu Komunikasi*. PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia.
- Anggraini, E., Faridah, A., & Yelfi, R. (2019). Pengembangan Media Pembelajaran Berbasis Multimedia pada Mata Kuliah Bakery. *Jurnal Pendidikan Teknologi Kejuruan*, 2(3), 91–96. <https://doi.org/10.24036/jptk.v2i3.5823>
- Anisa, L. N. (2025). *ANALISIS DAMPAK PERUNDUNGAN DI SEKOLAH TERHADAP PERKEMBANGAN SOSIAL REMAJA DI SMP NEGERI 6 NATAR*.
- Anleu, S. R., & Mack, K. (2019). A Sociological Perspective on Emotion Work and Judging. *Oñati Socio-Legal Series*, 9(5), 831–851. <https://doi.org/10.35295/OSLS.IISL/0000-0000-0000-1032>
- Antari, P. E. D. (2021). Pemenuhan Hak Anak yang Mengalami Kekerasan Seksual Berbasis Restorative Justice pada Masyarakat Tenganan Pegringsingan, Karangasem, Bali. *Jurnal HAM*, 12(1), 75. <https://doi.org/10.30641/ham.2021.12.75-94>
- Aprianto, R., Famalika, A., Idayati, I., Derli, & Hikam, I. N. (2024). Examining Influencers Role in TikTok Shop's Promotional Strategies and Consumer Purchases. *Aptisi Transactions on Technopreneurship (Att)*. <https://doi.org/10.34306/att.v6i1.376>
- Armin, A., Trybala, J. J., Young, J., & Razi, A. (2024). Support in Short Form: Investigating TikTok Comments on Videos with #Harassment. *Conference on Human Factors in Computing Systems - Proceedings*. https://doi.org/10.1145/3613905.3650849/SUPPL_FILE/3613905.3650849-TALK-VIDEO.VTT
- Arshad, M., Abbas, M., & Malik, S. (2024). Workplace Harassment (Bullying) and its Health and Ethical Concerns. In *In Memory of Ethics: A Dissection of Ethical and Social Issues in Pakistani Professional Healthcare Practice*. BENTHAM SCIENCE PUBLISHERS. <https://doi.org/10.2174/97898152238591240101>
- Asrulla, Risnita, Jailani, M. S., & Jeka, F. (2023). Populasi dan Sampling (Kuantitatif), Serta Pemilihan Informan Kunci (Kualitatif) dalam Pendekatan Praktis. *Jurnal Pendidikan Tambusai*, 7(3), 26320–26332.
- Assyakurrohim, D., Ikhrum, D., Sirodj, R. A., & Afgani, M. W. (2022a). Case Study Method in Qualitative Research. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sains Dan Komputer*, 3(01), 1–9.

- Assyakurrohim, D., Ikham, D., Sirodj, R. A., & Afgani, M. W. (2022b). Case Study Method in Qualitative Research. *Jurnal Pendidikan Sains Dan Komputer*, 3(01), 1–9.
- Astutik, W., & Wardani, A. (2018). Fenomenologi akuntansi rumah tangga (studi kasus pada keluarga tni-ad kota malang). *Skripsi UIN Maulana Malik Ibrahim*.
- Awaru, A. O. T., & Ahmad, M. R. S. (2023). Eksplorasi Karakteristik Kekerasan Seksual pada Perempuan di Perguruan Tinggi Negeri Kota Makassar. *Jurnal Ilmiah Mandala Education*, 9(2), 1083–1095. <https://doi.org/10.58258/jime.v9i2.5005>
- Azeharie, S., & Khotimah, N. (2015). Pola Komunikasi Antarpribadi antara Guru dan Siswa di Panti Sosial Taman Penitipan Anak “Melati” Bengkulu. *Pekommas*, 18(3), 222392.
- Azhar, M., Wahyudi, H., Promadi, & Masrun. (2023). Penggunaan Teknologi dalam Pembelajaran Bahasa Arab di Indonesia. *Jurnal Review Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran*, 6(4), 3160–3164.
- Azpiazu, L., Ramos-Díaz, E., Axpe, I., & Revuelta, L. (2024). Social Support, Self-Concept and Resilience as Protectors Against School Maladjustment During Adolescence. *School Mental Health*, 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S12310-024-09736-9/METRICS>
- Baihaqi, I. H. (2023). TINDAK PIDANA PELECEHAN SEKSUAL DI TRANSPORTASI UMUM DALAM WILAYAH HUKUM POLISI DAERAH JAKARTA PUSAT (Analisis Putusan NO: 1815 In *Repository.Uinjkt.Ac.Id* (Issue 1815).
- Bailey, K. A., Griffin, M., Lopez, K. J., Fayyaz, N., Habib, S., & Leighton, J. (2024). (Re)claiming subversive spaces on TikTok: the complexities of body activism within physical activity cultures. *Qualitative Research in Sport, Exercise and Health*, 16(5), 471–486. <https://doi.org/10.1080/2159676X.2024.2355128>
- Bastari, G. R. (2023). How Patriarchal Culture Localizes Human Trafficking Eradication Norm: Case Study on the Implementation of Human Trafficking Eradication Law in Indonesia. *Politik Indonesia: Indonesian Political Science Review*, 8(1), 91–106. <https://doi.org/10.15294/IPSR.V8I1.38869>
- Batoebara, M. U. (2018). Membangun Trust (Kepercayaan) Pasangan Dengan Melalui Komunikasi Interpersonal. *Warta Dharmawangsa*, 0(57). <https://doi.org/10.46576/WDW.V0I57.144>
- Baumeister, R. F. (1999). The nature and structure of the self: An overview. *The Self in Social Psychology*, 1–20. https://books.google.com/books/about/The_Self_in_Social_Psychology.html?hl=id&id=ZiQtTi6_RC0C
- Beck, C. Kelly., Rawlins, R. Parmelee., & Williams, S. R. . (1984). *Mental health-psychiatric nursing : a holistic life-cycle approach*. 1518. https://books.google.com/books/about/Mental_Health_psychiatric_Nursing.html?hl=id&id=Qc5rAAAAMAAJ

- Benita, T. A. S. (2022). *PERLINDUNGAN HUKUM TERHADAP PEREMPUAN SEBAGAI KORBAN TINDAK PIDANA PORNOGRAFI BALAS DENDAM (REVENGE PORN) Studi Kasus : Putusan Pengadilan Nomor 267/Pid.B/2018/PN Pti* [Thesis (Undergraduate)]. <http://repository.narotama.ac.id/id/eprint/1595>
- Beno, J., Silen, A. P., & Yanti, M. (2022). Dampak Pandemi Covid-19 Pada Kegiatan Ekspor Impor (Studi Pada Pt. Pelabuhan Indonesia Ii (Pesero) Cabang Teluk Bayur). *Jurnal Sains Dan Teknologi Maritim*, 22(2), 117–126. <https://doi.org/10.33556/JSTM.V22I2.314>
- Buchanan, N., & Mahoney, A. (2021). Development of a Scale Measuring Online Sexual Harassment: Examining Gender Differences and the Emotional Impact of Sexual Harassment Victimization Online. *Legal and Criminological Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.1111/lcrp.12197>
- Burns, M., Bally, J., Burles, M., Holtslander, L., & Peacock, S. (2022). Constructivist Grounded Theory or Interpretive Phenomenology? Methodological Choices Within Specific Study Contexts. *International Journal of Qualitative Methods*, 21. <https://doi.org/10.1177/16094069221077758>
- Campbell, J. C., Sabri, B., Budhathoki, C., Kaufman, M. R., Alhusen, J. L., & Decker, M. R. (2017). Unwanted Sexual Acts Among University Students: Correlates of Victimization and Perpetration. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260517734221>
- Chaer, H., Rasyad, A., & Sirulhaq, A. (2019). Analisis Semiotika Ekspresi Wajah di dalam Ayat-ayat Agung al-Qur'an. *PALAPA*, 7(2), 234–250.
- @chulooopapi. (n.d.). *Jefri Nichol* . Retrieved February 24, 2025, from <https://www.tiktok.com/@chulooopapi?lang=en>
- Com, K. (2021). *JURNAL KOMUNIKASI PROFESIONAL Analisis resepsi khalayak terhadap pemberitaan Covid-19 di*. 5(1), 26–37.
- Creswell, J. W. (2014). Research Design: Qualitative, Quantitative, and Mixed Methods Approaches. In *Legal and Criminological Psychology* (berilustrasi). SAGE. https://books.google.co.id/books/about/Research_Design.html?hl=id&id=4uB76IC_pOQC&redir_esc=y
- Creswell, J. W. (2016). Metode Penelitian. *Paper Knowledge . Toward a Media History of Documents*, 38–61.
- Cynthia, R. (2024). Exploring the Factors That Impact Impulse Purchase Intention in Tiktok Live Streaming Shopping in Indonesia. *International Journal of Electronic Commerce Studies*. <https://doi.org/10.7903/ijecs.2279>
- de Jesus, A. H., Ma, M., Dohan, D., Alagappan, C., Rankin, K., & Sideman, A. (2022). Primary Care Provider Perspectives On Language And Communication Barriers In Dementia Diagnosis And Care. *Innovation in Aging*, 6(1), 771–772. <https://doi.org/10.1093/GERONI/IGAC059.2794>

- Derung, T. N. (2017). Interaksionisme simbolik dalam kehidupan bermasyarakat. *SAPA: Jurnal Kateketik Dan Pastoral*, 2(1), 118–131.
- DeSantis, A. J., Eshelman, L. R., & Messman, T. L. (2024). Emotional Dysregulation, Anger, and Masculinity in Men Who Have Experienced Lifetime Sexual Violence. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*.
https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605241301790/ASSET/IMAGES/LARGE/10.1177_08862605241301790-FIG1.JPEG
- Dewi, D. M. (2023). Sexual Harassment in International Law. *International Journal of Social Service and Research*, 3(11), 2746–2751. <https://doi.org/10.46799/IJSSR.V3I11.590>
- Dewi, E. F., & Poerwandari, E. K. (2023). Menerima Dan Memaknai Diagnosis: Pengalaman Family Caregiver Dalam Proses Penyampaian Diagnosis Skizofrenia. *Psyche 165 Journal*.
<https://doi.org/10.35134/jpsy165.v16i4.289>
- DiFranco, R. (2017). Derogation without words: On the power of non-verbal pejoratives. *Philosophical Psychology*, 30(6), 784–808. <https://doi.org/10.1080/09515089.2017.1315765>
- Dr. Umar Sidiq, M.Ag Dr. Moh. Miftachul Choiri, M. (2019a). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif di Bidang Pendidikan. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9).
- Dr. Umar Sidiq, M.Ag Dr. Moh. Miftachul Choiri, M. (2019b). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif di Bidang Pendidikan. In *Journal of Chemical Information and Modeling* (Vol. 53, Issue 9).
- Drummond, J. J. (2021). Self-identity and personal identity. *Phenomenology and the Cognitive Sciences*, 20(2), 235–247. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11097-020-09696-W/METRICS>
- Duta, D., Penerangan, J., Hindu, A., & Xv, V. (2017). *No Title. XV*.
- Edward T. Hall. (1990). *The Hidden Dimension* (berilustrasi, cetak, Issue 1). Knopf Doubleday Publishing Group.
https://books.google.com/books/about/The_Hidden_Dimension.html?hl=id&id=zGYPwLj2dCoC
- Ekman, P. (2003). Emotions Revealed: Recognizing Faces and Feelings to Improve Communication and Emotional Life. In *Bmj* (berilustrasi, direv..., Vol. 328, Issue Suppl S5). Henry Holt and Company.
https://books.google.com/books/about/Emotions_Revealed.html?hl=id&id=JJ9xHXo7hPgC
- Etrawati, F., Nursyifa, N., & Yuliantari, D. (2025). *Adolescent Experiences and their Views on Social Values Related to the Phenomenon of Verbal Sexual Harassment “ Catcalling ”: A Qualitative Study*. 13(1), 16–26. <https://doi.org/10.20473/jpk.V13.I1SI.2025.16-26>
- Fadli, M., Ayu, I. G., & Ratna, S. (2024). *Urgensi Perlindungan dan Penegakan Hukum dalam Mengatasi Problematika Sexual Hardness Terhadap Laki-Laki di Indonesia*. 2(3), 183–192.
- Fatimatu Zahro, F., Zainal, &, & Achmad, A. (2022). What If It Was You (#WIIWY) digital activism on TikTok to fight gender-based violence online and cyberbullying. *Masyarakat*,

- Kebudayaan Dan Politik*, 35(4), 450–465. <https://doi.org/10.20473/MKP.V35I42022.450-465>
- Febrianti, S. (2020). Humor Seksual dalam Media Sosial dan Pengabaian Terhadap Korban Laki-Laki: Sebuah Kajian Gender. *Jurnal Sosiologi Reflektif*, 18(1), 45–60.
- Fitriyanti, E., & Suharyati, H. (2023). Pelecehan Seksual Fisik Di Perguruan Tinggi: Tinjauan Terhadap Faktor Penyebab, Dampak, dan Strategi Kebijakan sebagai Upaya Pencegahan. *Sosio E-Kons*, 15(2), 178. <https://doi.org/10.30998/sosioekons.v15i2.17531>
- Foster, J., Sarlashkar, P., Abraham, O. C., Negris, O., Lanthier, J., Krapf, J. M., & Mauskar, M. M. (2024). TikTok as a Source of Education and Misinformation in Lichen Sclerosus. *Journal of Lower Genital Tract Disease*. <https://doi.org/10.1097/lgt.0000000000000846>
- Gao, Y., Zhang, Z., Chen, B., & Wang, X. (2022). Bullying Perpetration and Homophobic Teasing: Mediation through Gender Role Attitudes. *Children 2022, Vol. 9, Page 1127*, 9(8), 1127. <https://doi.org/10.3390/CHILDREN9081127>
- Gawronski, B., & Corneille, O. (2025). Unawareness of Attitudes, Their Environmental Causes, and Their Behavioral Effects. *Annual Review of Psychology*, 76(Volume 76, 2025), 359–384. <https://doi.org/10.1146/ANNUREV-PSYCH-051324-031037>
- Gilboa-Schechtman, E., Huppert, J. D., & Ginat-Frolich, R. (2024). Social Anxiety From the Perspective of Affiliation and Status Systems: Intrapersonal Representations and the Dynamics of Interpersonal Interaction. *Current Directions in Psychological Science*, 33(1), 10–17. https://doi.org/10.1177/09637214231202488/ASSET/A6FE8ABE-6762-4F62-8ACE-C85B5C4A7FD2/ASSETS/IMAGES/LARGE/10.1177_09637214231202488-FIG1.JPG
- Gilchrist, J. D., Solomon-Krakus, S., Pila, E., Crocker, P., & Sabiston, C. M. (2020a). Associations between Physical Self-Concept and Anticipated Guilt and Shame: The Moderating Role of Gender. *Sex Roles*, 83(11–12), 763–772. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11199-020-01137-X/METRICS>
- Gilchrist, J. D., Solomon-Krakus, S., Pila, E., Crocker, P., & Sabiston, C. M. (2020b). Associations between Physical Self-Concept and Anticipated Guilt and Shame: The Moderating Role of Gender. *Sex Roles*, 83(11–12), 763–772. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S11199-020-01137-X/METRICS>
- Ginting, Y. P., & Wartoyo, F. X. (2023). Pencegahan dan Penanganan Kekerasan Seksual (PPKS) Dalam Rangka Penyelenggaraan Orientasi Karyawan Baru. *Jurnal Pengabdian West Science*, 2(01), 60–74. <https://doi.org/10.58812/jpws.v2i01.155>
- Glatz, C., Suileman, M., Thomas, J. S., Tran, P., Shah, S. S., & Wray, C. M. (2024). From rounds to retweets: A digital media fellowship perspective. *Journal of Hospital Medicine*. <https://doi.org/10.1002/JHM.13557>
- Goddard, C. (2018). Joking, kidding, teasing": Slippery categories for cross-cultural comparison but key words for understanding Anglo conversational humor. *Intercultural Pragmatics*,

- 15(4), 487–514. <https://doi.org/10.1515/IP-2018-0017/MACHINEREADABLECITATION/RIS>
- Godfrey, D. A., Kehoe, C. M., Bennett, V. E., Bastardas-Albero, A., & Babcock, J. C. (2021). Validating measures of emotional abuse with behavioral observations during interpersonal conflict. *Journal of Social and Personal Relationships*, 38(1), 3–18. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0265407520951854>
- Goodspeed, K. (2023). Assessing communication, beyond just words. *European Journal of Paediatric Neurology*, 46, A1. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpn.2023.09.002>
- Habibi, F., Nurfarhanah, Netrawati, & Sukma, D. (2023). Improving Self-Concept through Effective Interpersonal Communication. *Jurnal Iqra' : Kajian Ilmu Pendidikan*, 8(2), 1–16. <https://doi.org/10.25217/JI.V8I2.2710>
- Hakki, A., Bhayangkara Surabaya, U., & Author, C. (2024). THE EVIDENTIAL SYSTEM FOR THE NON-PHYSICAL OFFENSE OF SEXUAL HARASSMENT. *IUS POSITUM: Journal of Law Theory and Law Enforcement*, 3(2), 1–10. <https://doi.org/10.56943/JLTE.V3I2.547>
- Handayani. (2020). Bab Iii Metode Penelitian. *Suparyanto Dan Rosad (2015*, 5(3), 248–253.
- Hansiden, P. E. (2024). Governansi Digital. In *Penerbit Tahta Media*.
- Haqqi, D. (2024). *AL-BALAGH : Jurnal Komunikasi Islam Pesan Akhlak dalam Sinetron para Pencari Tuhan Jilid 15 (Analisis Semiotika Roland Barthes)*. 8, 36–47.
- Hasan, S., Hasan, S., & Gresik, J. B. (2025). Pendidikan Akhlak Mulia sebagai Pilar Utama dalam Pencegahan Bullying Siswa di MTs Addini Al-Burdah Dekatagung Sangkapura Gresik. *Jurnal Pendidikan Islam*, 2(2), 1–13. <https://doi.org/10.47134/PJPI.V2I2.1406>
- Herlina, A. (2022). Pariwisata Digital: Transformasi Pemasaran Pariwisata Indonesia melalui Instagram dan Youtube Pemerintah selama Masa Pandemi Covid-19. *JURNAL IPTEKKOM Jurnal Ilmu Pengetahuan & Teknologi Informasi*, 24(2), 200–215.
- Herman, H., & Kusbaryantlo, K. (2020). Pengaruh Edukasi Family Therapy Pada Keluarga Terhadap Pencegahan Perilaku Kekerasan Bullying pada Anak : Literature Review. *Citra Delima : Jurnal Ilmiah STIKES Citra Delima Bangka Belitung*, 4(1), 41–51. <https://doi.org/10.33862/citradelima.v4i1.103>
- Hitlin, S. (2011). Values, Personal Identity, and the Moral Self. *Handbook of Identity Theory and Research*, 515–529. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-1-4419-7988-9_20
- Ho-Mai, N. T., Vinh, T. T., Nguyen, V. K., Thu, U. T., Truong, T. B., & Kim Tran, P. T. (2024). The Pathways of Increasing Online Celebrity Brand Equity and Followers' Hotel Booking Intention: A Serial Multiple Mediation Model. *Journal of Research in Interactive Marketing*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/jrim-08-2023-0265>
- Hu, H., Chang, Y., Lin, C., & Yen, C. (2019). Quality of Life of Gay and Bisexual Men During Emerging Adulthood in Taiwan: Roles of Traditional and Cyber Harassment Victimization. *Plos One*. <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0213015>

- li, B. A. B., Diri, A. K., & Diri, P. K. (n.d.). *Edi Harapan dan syarwani Ahmad, Komunikasi Antarpribadi Perilaku Insani Dalam Organisasi Pendidikan (Jakarta: Rajawali Pers, 2014), 87. 11. 11–29.*
- Insani, M. F., & Yuliana, N. (2023). Komunikasi Intrapersonal dalam Proses Penerimaan Diri Mahasiswi Korban Body Shaming. *Jurnal Common*, 7(2), 176–188. <https://doi.org/10.34010/COMMON.V7I2.11482>
- Irawan, S. (2017). Pengaruh Konsep Diri Terhadap Komunikasi Interpersonal Mahasiswa. *Scholaria : Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Kebudayaan*, 7(1), 39. <https://doi.org/10.24246/j.scholaria.2017.v7.i1.p39-48>
- Irham Ritonga. (2023). *Persepsi Masyarakat Sihitang Terhadap Pola Komunikasi Verbal dan Non Verbal Pada Anak Kost Mahasiswa UIN SYAHADA Padangsidempuan di Lingkungan Sihitang Padangsidempuan Selatan.*
- Islami, W. N., Putra, Y. P., & Triwidyati, E. (2024). Utilizing TikTok as A Promotional Platform for Small and Medium Enterprises: A Strategic Approach. *Target : Jurnal Manajemen Bisnis*, 6(1), 51–60. <https://doi.org/10.30812/TARGET.V6I1.4069>
- Isobel, S., Goodyear, M., & Foster, K. (2019). Psychological Trauma in the Context of Familial Relationships: A Concept Analysis. *Trauma, Violence, & Abuse*, 20(4), 549–559. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1524838017726424>
- Jankauskiene, R., & Baceviciene, M. (2022). Media Pressures, Internalization of Appearance Ideals and Disordered Eating among Adolescent Girls and Boys: Testing the Moderating Role of Body Appreciation. *Nutrients* 2022, Vol. 14, Page 2227, 14(11), 2227. <https://doi.org/10.3390/NU14112227>
- Jennings, P. L., Mitchell, M. S., & Hannah, S. T. (2015). The moral self: A review and integration of the literature. *Journal of Organizational Behavior*, 36(S1), S104–S168. <https://doi.org/10.1002/JOB.1919>
- Kelman, A. Y., Belzer, T., Hassenfeld, Z., Horwitz, I., & Williams, M. C. (2017). The Social Self: Toward the Study of Jewish Lives in the Twenty-first Century. *Contemporary Jewry*, 37(1), 53–79. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S12397-016-9182-5/METRICS>
- Kholilah, A. (2023). Partisipasi Masyarakat Sebagai Strategi Mewujudkan Good Governance Dalam Meningkatkan Pembangunan Infrastruktur Pendidikan. *Jurnal Wahana Bina Pemerintahan*, 10(1), 27–40. <https://doi.org/10.55745/jwbp.v10i1.117>
- Kligman, M., & Culver, C. M. (1992). An Analysis of Interpersonal Manipulation. *The Journal of Medicine and Philosophy: A Forum for Bioethics and Philosophy of Medicine*, 17(2), 173–197. <https://doi.org/10.1093/JMP/17.2.173>
- Koudenburg, N., Jetten, J., Enz, K. F., & Haslam, S. A. (2024). The social grounds of personal self: Interactions that build a sense of ‘we’ help clarify who ‘I’ am. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 54(6), 1153–1167. <https://doi.org/10.1002/EJSP.3070>

- Kustiawan, W., Fadillah, U., Sinaga, F. K., Hattaradzani, S., Hermawan, E., Daffa Juanda, M., Suryadi, A., Fahmi, R. R., Williemi Iskandar, J., Percut, P. V., & Tuan -Medan, S. (2022). Komunikasi Intrapersonal. *Journal Analytica Islamica*, 11(1), 150–156. <https://doi.org/10.30829/JAI.V11I1.11930>
- Kyparissiadis, G., & Diamantaki, K. (2023). “We Should Be Talking About This More.” *Jeicom*. <https://doi.org/10.34097/jeicom-4-2-december2022-2>
- L. Kleinman and Jeena M., & Thomas. (2021). Preventing Sexual Harassment and Reducing Harm by Addressing Abuses of Power in Higher Education Institutions. In *International Journal of Environmental Research and Public Health* (Vol. 18, Issue 9). MDPI AG. <https://doi.org/10.3390/IJERPH18094529>
- Laksana, A., Rizka, H. N., Khasanah, D. L. N., & Aliyah, M. (2024). Peran Komunikasi Antarpribadi dalam Resolusi Konflik Antar Karyawan di Organisasi Perusahaan. *Kajian Administrasi Publik Dan Ilmu Komunikasi*, 1(4), 1–12.
- Laoh, G. F. J., Tanasyah, Y., Gumono, A. T., Putrawan, B. K., Tinggi, S., Moriah, T., & Harapan, U. P. (2024). *Implikasi filsafat hegel dalam pendidikan kristen*. 24(2), 212–227.
- Lapsley, D. (2015). Moral Identity and Developmental TheoryCommentary on Krettenauer and Hertz. *Human Development*, 58(3), 164–171. <https://doi.org/10.1159/000435926>
- Lee, N. Y., & Park, A. (2023). How Online Harassment Affects Korean Journalists? The Effects of Online Harassment on the Journalists’ Psychological Problems and Their Intention to Leave the Profession. *Journalism*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/14648849231166511>
- Lee Olson, C., & Kroeger, K. R. (2001). Global Competency and Intercultural Sensitivity. *Journal of Studies in International Education*, 5(2), 116–137. <https://doi.org/10.1177/102831530152003>
- Levorsen, M., Aoki, R., Matsumoto, K., Sedikides, C., & Izuma, K. (2023). The Self-Concept Is Represented in the Medial Prefrontal Cortex in Terms of Self-Importance. *Journal of Neuroscience*, 43(20), 3675–3686. <https://doi.org/10.1523/JNEUROSCI.2178-22.2023>
- Lindsay, M., Booth, J. M., Messing, J. T., & Thaller, J. (2016). Experiences of Online Harassment Among Emerging Adults. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260515584344>
- Lohmann, S., Felmingham, K., O’Donnell, M., & Cowlshaw, S. (2024). “It’s Like You’re a Living Hostage, and It Never Ends”: A Qualitative Examination of the Trauma and Mental Health Impacts of Coercive Control. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03616843241269941>. <https://doi.org/10.1177/03616843241269941>
- Lutfiani, Y., & Nandang, A. (2024). Analisis Perilaku Verbal dan Non-Verbal dalam Kegiatan Berkomunikasi dalam Video Berbahasa Arab. *Uktub*, 4(2), 115–138. <https://doi.org/10.32678/UKTUB.V4I2.10773>

- Maciej Serda, Becker, F. G., Cleary, M., Team, R. M., Holtermann, H., The, D., Agenda, N., Science, P., Sk, S. K., Hinnebusch, R., Hinnebusch A, R., Rabinovich, I., Olmert, Y., Uld, D. Q. G. L. Q., Ri, W. K. H. U., Lq, V., Frxqwu, W. K. H., Zklfk, E., Edvhg, L. V, ... فاطمی, ح. (2019). MEMAHAMI PENGALAMAN BODY SHAMING PADA REMAJA PEREMPUAN. *Interaksi Online*, 7(3), 238–248. <https://doi.org/10.2/JQUERY.MIN.JS>
- Maharani, El. P., Atikasari, R. R. C., & Lusianti, E. (2024). ANALISIS WACANA KRITIS: DOMINASI KEKUASAAN PADA SHORT MOVIE PLEASE BE QUIET DALAM KANAL YOUTUBE WILLIAM ADIGUNA | Hasanuddin Jurnal Jurusan Ilmu Komunikasi Fisip Unhas (H-IKON). *H-IKON: HASANUDDIN JURNAL DEPARTEMEN ILMU KOMUNIKASI FISIP UNHAS*, 1(1). <http://journal-old.unhas.ac.id/index.php/hikon/article/view/35633>
- Mahmud, A. (2024). Krisis identitas di kalangan generasi Z dalam perspektif patologi sosial pada era media sosial. *Jurnal Ushuluddin: Media Dialog Pemikiran Islam*, 26(2).
- Mailani, O., Nuraeni, I., Syakila, S. A., & Lazuardi, J. (2022). Bahasa sebagai alat komunikasi dalam kehidupan manusia. *Kampret Journal*, 1(2), 1–10.
- Mambo Jr, G. C., Setyawan, G. F., Widagdo, C. D., & Sitabuana, T. H. (2022). Peran Hukum dalam Perlindungan Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Pendidikan Dan Konseling*, 4, 6590–6596.
- Margareta Melani, Ni Putu Gita Prastita, R. T. D. P., & Adnani, Q. E. S. (2024). *Pendekatan Kipk*.
- MARIYAM, S., & SATRIA, A. P. (2023). Fenomena Tidur Bersama Bos : Potret Dominasi Pria Di Tempat Kerja. *Ganec Swara*, 17(2), 645. <https://doi.org/10.35327/gara.v17i2.468>
- Martadinata, E. S. C. (2024). Analisis Komunikasi Verbal dan Non-verbal dalam Game PlayerUnknown's Battleground (PUBG) Mobile. *Publish: Basic and Applied Research Publication on Communications*, 3(2), 189–207.
- Martha, Z. (2021). Penggunaan fitur media sosial instagram stories sebagai media komunikasi. *Jurnal Komunikasi Nusantara*, 3(1), 26–32.
- McGrath, H., O'Toole, T., & Drummond, C. (2023). Guest editorial: Social media in business-to-business interaction, engagement, co-creation, and communication. *Journal of Business and Industrial Marketing*, 38(8), 1601–1606. <https://doi.org/10.1108/JBIM-08-2023-606/FULL/PDF>
- Medvi, A., & Syahminan, M. (2024). Strategi Komunikasi Dan Penanggulangan Pelecehan Seksual Dalam Media Sosial Tiktok. *Jurnal Sains Sosio Humaniora*, 8(1), 85–97. <https://doi.org/10.22437/jssh.v8i1.36526>
- Mehrabian, A. (1972). Nonverbal communication. In *Nonverbal Communication* (1st ed., pp. 1–226). Taylor and Francis. <https://doi.org/10.4324/9781351308724/NONVERBAL-COMMUNICATION-ALBERT-MEHRABIAN/RIGHTS-AND-PERMISSIONS>
- Miranti, A., & Sudiana, Y. (2021a). PELECEHAN SEKSUAL PADA LAKI-LAKI DAN PERSPEKTIF MASYARAKAT TERHADAP MASKULINITAS (ANALISIS WACANA

- KRITIS NORMAN FAIRCLOUGH). *Bricolage : Jurnal Magister Ilmu Komunikasi*, 7(2), 261–276. <https://doi.org/10.30813/BRICOLAGE.V7I2.2809>
- Miranti, A., & Sudiana, Y. (2021b). Pelecehan Seksual Pada Laki-Laki Dan Perspektif Masyarakat Terhadap Maskulinitas (Analisis Wacana Kritis Norman Fairclough). *Bricolage : Jurnal Magister Ilmu Komunikasi*, 7(2), 261. <https://doi.org/10.30813/bricolage.v7i2.2809>
- Mita, R. (2015). Wawancara Sebuah Interaksi Komunikasi Dalam Penelitian Kualitatif. In *Jurnal Ilmu Budaya* (Vol. 11, Issue 2, pp. 71–79).
- Mitchell, K., & Štulhofer, A. (2020). Online Sexual Harassment and Negative Mood in Croatian Female Adolescents. *European Child & Adolescent Psychiatry*. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00787-020-01506-7>
- Mohamadpour, H., Farkhondeh Tale Navi, F., Asgharian Asl, F., Heysieattalab, S., Shakeri, E., & Karami Isheqlou, L. (2024). Exploring neural correlates of social dominance: Insights from behavioral, resting- state EEG, and ERP indices. *Brain and Cognition*, 178, 106177. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.BANDC.2024.106177>
- Mohammed, A., Ansah, E. W., & Apaak, D. (2023). Sexual harassment as experienced by nurses from selected healthcare facilities in Ghana. *BMC Nursing*, 22(1), 1–12. <https://doi.org/10.1186/S12912-023-01228-6/TABLES/3>
- Mooijman, M., & Van Dijk, W. W. (2015). The self in moral judgement: How self-affirmation affects the moral condemnation of harmless sexual taboo violations. *Cognition and Emotion*, 29(7), 1326–1334. <https://doi.org/10.1080/02699931.2014.985187;JOURNAL:JOURNAL:PCEM20;SUBPAGE:STRING:ACCESS>
- Mts, D. I., & Ponorogo, U. A. (2023). *Manajemen strategi kepala madrasah dalam membangun citra madrasah melalui program tahfiz di mts uyun al-hikam ponorogo*.
- Muhammad, C., Lubis, M. A., & Rahmayanty, D. (2024). Women And Catcalling: An Analysis of Contributing Factors and Mitigating of Verbal/Non-Verbal Communication. *Ath-Thariq: Jurnal Dakwah Dan Komunikasi*, 8(1), 81–93. <https://doi.org/10.32332/ATH-THARIQ.V8I1.7739>
- Muhtarom, D. A., Widiyanarti, T., Junistian, F., & Karyana, Y. P. (2024). *Peran Komunikasi Antar Budaya dalam Meningkatkan Pemahaman dan Toleransi Antar Bangsa*. 1(3), 1–12.
- Murdiyanto, E. (2020). Metode Penelitian Kualitatif (Sistematika Penelitian Kualitatif). In *Yogyakarta Press*.
- Musdhalifa, D., & Syaifudin, M. (2023). Persepsi dan komunikasi dalam organisasi pendidikan. *Jurnal Al-Kifayah: Ilmu Tarbiyah Dan Keguruan*, 2(1), 69–83.
- Mustafa, M. B., Wuryan, S., & Meilani, F. (2021). Komunikasi Verbal Dan Non Verbal Pustakawan Dan Pemustaka Dalam Perspektif Komunikasi Islam. *At-Tanzir: Jurnal Ilmiah Prodi Komunikasi Penyiaran Islam*, 22–36.

- Nadim, M., & Fladmoe, A. (2019). Silencing Women? Gender and Online Harassment. *Social Science Computer Review*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0894439319865518>
- Nair, I., Patel, S. P., Bolen, A., Roger, S., Bucci, K., Schwab-Reese, L. M., & DeMaria, A. L. (2023). Reproductive Health Experiences Shared on TikTok by Young People: Content Analysis. *Jmir Infodemiology*. <https://doi.org/10.2196/42810>
- Nasrullah, R. (2017). *Media Sosial: Perspektif Komunikasi, Budaya, dan Sosioteknologi*. Jakarta: Kencana.
- Napitupulu, E. E., & Toruan, R. M. L. L. (2023). Efektivitas Komunikasi Verbal Dan Non Verbal Dalam Komunikasi Antarbudaya Progam Studi Ilmu Komunikasi Universitas Sari Mutara Indonesia. *Jurnal Teknologi Kesehatan Dan Ilmu Sosial (Tekesos)*, 5(2), 252–262.
- Nim, D. (2024). *ETIKA KOMUNIKASI MAHASISWA BK SEBAGAI CALON GURU BK (Studi Kasus dosen melalui media whatsapp) SKRIPSI*.
- Nuraida, T., Saut, E., Hutahaean, H., Fahrudin, A., & Kesans, /. (2023). Self-improvement in Victims of Sexual Harassment on Social Media. *KESANS : International Journal of Health and Science*, 3(1), 47–54. <https://doi.org/10.54543/KESANS.V3I1.237>
- Octavianti, M. (2016). Komunikasi nonverbal proksemik di rumah tidak layak huni. *Jurnal Kajian Komunikasi*, 4(1), 10–27.
- Oliner, M. M. (1996). External reality: The elusive dimension of psychoanalysis. *Psychoanalytic Quarterly*, 65(2), 267–300. <https://doi.org/10.1080/21674086.1996.11927491/ASSET//CMS/ASSET/16AA336E-32CA-4A6E-9128-673B01DC2F3D/21674086.1996.11927491.FP.PNG>
- Page, K., Ryu, H., Macdonald, E., Szymanski, B., Curyto, K., Karel, M., Hines, E., Abramson, T., Berman, J., Debell, K., & Hatten, C. (2024). SELF-ACCEPTANCE: FORTITUDE FOR MIDDLE-AGED AND OLDER ADULTS, ENHANCING MENTAL WELL-BEING AMID RECESSION. *Innovation in Aging*, 8(Supplement_1), 1069–1070. <https://doi.org/10.1093/GERONI/IGAE098.3438>
- Pahutar, A. A., Firdaus, K., Kamal, T., Hakim, R., Hanafi, A. H., & Julhadi. (2024). Studi Islam Dengan Pendekatan Fenomenologis. *Dakwatul Islam*. <https://doi.org/10.46781/dakwatulislam.v8i2.1069>
- Pan, W., Mu, Z., & Tang, Z. (2022). Social Media Influencer Viewing and Intentions to Change Appearance: A Large Scale Cross-Sectional Survey on Female Social Media Users in China. *Frontiers in Psychology*. <https://doi.org/10.3389/fpsyg.2022.846390>
- Panggalo, L. S., Sang Ketut Arta, Siti Nurafifah Qarimah, Mohd. Rizal Fahmi Adha, Rudy Dwi Laksono, Khusnul Aini, Sukma Ayu Candra Kirana, & Loso Judijanto. (2024). *Kesehatan Mental - Iindarda S. Panggalo, Sang Ketut Arta, Siti Nurafifah Qarimah, Mohd. Rizal Fahmi Adha, Rudy Dwi Laksono, Khusnul Aini, Sukma Ayu Candra Kirana, Loso Judijanto - Google Buku*. PT. Sonpedia Publishing Indonesia. <https://books.google.co.id/books?hl=id&lr=&id=SIUrEQAAQBAJ&oi=fnd&pg=PA14&dq>

=Fenomena+seperti+perundungan+daring+(cyberbullying),+kecanduan+media+sosial,+dan
 +tekanan+sosial+yang+disebabkan+oleh+adanya+standar+gaya+hidup+yang+dipamerkan+
 pada+platform+digital+dapat+memberikan+pengaruh+yang+cukup+signifikan.&ots=coNU
 5oaIv3&sig=b_mcYd6LkMRFVsXdFPBtS1ixgKA&redir_esc=y#v=onepage&q&f=false

- Papilaya, J. O. (2016). Lesbian, Gay, Biseksual, Transgender (LGBT) dan Keadilan Sosial. *PAX HUMANA*, 3(1), 025–034. <http://www.jurnalilmiah-paxhumana.org/index.php/PH/article/view/70>
- Parianto, P., & Marisa, S. (2022). Komunikasi Verbal dan Non Berbal dalam Pembelajaran. *Journal Analytica Islamica*, 11(2), 402–416.
- Patton, G. C., Coffey, C., Sawyer, S. M., Viner, R. M., Haller, D. M., Bose, K., Vos, T., Ferguson, J., & Mathers, C. D. (2009). Global patterns of mortality in young people: a systematic analysis of population health data. *The Lancet*, 374(9693), 881–892. [https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736\(09\)60741-8](https://doi.org/10.1016/S0140-6736(09)60741-8)
- Pebrianti, C., & Pura, M. H. (2022). Perlindungan hukum terhadap korban pelecehan seksual secara verbal dalam media sosial. *JUSTITIA : Jurnal Ilmu Hukum Dan Humaniora*, 9(5), 2640–2649.
- Pekerti, A. A., & Thomas, D. C. (2015). The role of self-concept in cross-cultural communication. *International Journal of Cross Cultural Management*, 15(2), 167–193. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1470595814564767>;WEBSITE:WEBSITE:SAGE;JOURNAL:JOURNAL:CCMA;WGROU:STRING:PUBLICATION
- Pokhrel, S. (2024). No TitleEAENH. *Ayan*, 15(1), 37–48.
- Popov, S. (2019). When is Unconditional Self-Acceptance a Better Predictor of Mental Health than Self-Esteem? *Journal of Rational - Emotive and Cognitive - Behavior Therapy*, 37(3), 251–261. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S10942-018-0310-X>
- Powell, A., & Henry, N. (2016). Technology-Facilitated Sexual Violence Victimization: Results From an Online Survey of Australian Adults. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0886260516672055>
- putra, yulian dwi, & Junita, D. (2024). Realitas Keterlibatan Gen Z dalam Media Sosial Tiktok Perspektif Sosiokultural. *INTERCODE*, 4(1), 33–55. <https://doi.org/10.36269/IRE.V4I1.2746>
- Prabowo, D. (2022). *Normalisasi Pelecehan Seksual Terhadap Laki-Laki di Media Sosial: Studi Kasus pada Komentar TikTok*. *Jurnal Komunikasi dan Media*, 14(2), 88–103.
- Qila, Saffana, Z., Rahmadina, Rizki, N., & Azizah, F. (2021). Catcalling sebagai Bentuk Pelecehan Seksual Traumatik Catalling as a Traumatic Form of Sexual Harassment. *Jurnal Mahasiswa Komunikasi Cantrik*, 1(2), 95–106.
- Rabbani Syabanayretin, M. F., & Suherman, M. (2022). Studi Fenomenologi Komunikasi Sosial Pengamen Di Kota Bandung. *Bandung Conference Series Public Relations*. <https://doi.org/10.29313/bcspr.v2i1.567>

- Ramadani, A. S., Corvina, N. E., Mirnawati, M., & Perawati, P. (2024). Pengaruh Media Sosial Terhadap Perubahan Perilaku Sosial dalam Masyarakat Modern. *Indo-MathEdu Intellectuals Journal*, 5(6), 7906–7913. <https://doi.org/10.54373/IMEIJ.V5I6.2287>
- Ramadhan Lubis, Putri Nabila, Nurul Ilmi Nasution, Lathifah Azzahra, Hasraful, & Fadillah Andina⁶. (2024). Jurnal Review Pendidikan dan Pengajaran, Volume 7 Nomor 3, 2024. *Jurnal Review Pendidikan Dan Pengajaran*, 7(3), 7899–7906.
- Ramadhani, S. R., & Nurwati, R. N. (2022). DAMPAK TRAUMATIS REMAJA KORBAN TINDAKAN KEKERASAN SEKSUAL SERTA PERAN DUKUNGAN SOSIAL KELUARGA. *Share : Social Work Journal*, 12(2), 131–137. <https://doi.org/10.24198/SHARE.V12I2.39462>
- Richard Mphatheni, M., & Edward Mlamla, N. (2022). Gender-based Violence against Men and Boys: A Hidden Problem. *African Journal of Gender, Society and Development (Formerly Journal of Gender, Information and Development in Africa)*, 11(3), 59–83. <https://doi.org/10.31920/2634-3622/2022/v11n3a4>
- Ridho, M. R., Hakim, Moh. R. T., & Khasanah, U. (2022a). Diskriminasi Laki-Laki Sebagai Korban Kekerasan Seksual Perspektif Kesetaraan Gender. *ADLIYA: Jurnal Hukum Dan Kemanusiaan*, 16(1), 21–42. <https://doi.org/10.15575/ADLIYA.V16I1.18021>
- Ridho, M. R., Hakim, R. T., & Khasanah, U. (2022b). Diskriminasi Laki-Laki Sebagai Korban Kekerasan Seksual Perspektif Kesetaraan Gender | Ridho | ADLIYA: Jurnal Hukum dan Kemanusiaan. *Aqliya Jurnal Hukum Dan Kemanusiaan*, 16(1). <https://journal.uinsgd.ac.id/index.php/adliya/article/view/18021>
- Ridho, M. R. R. M. H. T. K. U. (2022). Diskriminasi Laki-Laki Sebagai Korban Kekerasan Seksual Perspektif Kesetaraan Gender. *ADLIYA: Jurnal Hukum Dan Kemanusiaan*, 16(1), 21–42. <https://doi.org/10.15575/adliya.v16i1.18021>
- Rizky Fadilla, A., & Ayu Wulandari, P. (2023). Literature Review Analisis Data Kualitatif: Tahap Pengumpulan Data. *Mitita Jurnal Penelitian*, 1(No 3), 34–46.
- Rogers, C. R. (1955). Persons or science? A philosophical question. *American Psychologist*, 10(7), 267–278. <https://doi.org/10.1037/H0040999>
- Rogers, C. R. (1958). A process conception of psychotherapy. *American Psychologist*, 13(4), 142–149. <https://doi.org/10.1037/H0042129>
- Rogers, C. R. (1961). *On Becoming a Person: A Therapist's View of Psychotherapy*. (8th ed., Vol. 60). Houghton Mifflin. https://books.google.com/books/about/On_Becoming_a_Person.html?hl=id&id=DO8HDFxTqO0C
- Rogers, C. R. (1963). Toward a Science of the Person. *Journal of Humanistic Psychology*, 3(2), 72–92. <https://doi.org/10.1177/002216786300300208/ASSET/C6BC7153-A1FC-4D15-B2FC-D1C022B4D166/ASSETS/002216786300300208.FP.PNG>
- Rohbani, M. (2024). *Dampak dan sikap korban catcalling (studi pada perempuan di ruang publik*

kota bandar lampung). 52.

- Rohima, S., Saleh, S., & Pertiwi, R. (2023). Sosialisasi Pencegahan dan Penanganan Kekerasan Seksual Pada Perguruan Tinggi di Kota Palembang. *Sricommerce: Journal of Sriwijaya Community Services*, 4(1), 49–60. <https://doi.org/10.29259/jscs.v4i1.113>
- Rusyidi, B., Bintari, A., Wibowo, H., Kesejahteraan, D., & Unpad, S. F. (2019). PENGALAMAN DAN PENGETAHUAN TENTANG PELECEHAN SEKSUAL: STUDI AWAL DI KALANGAN MAHASISWA PERGURUAN TINGGI (EXPERIENCE AND KNOWLEDGE ON SEXUAL HARASSMENT: A PRELIMINARY STUDY AMONG INDONESIAN UNIVERSITY STUDENTS). *Share : Social Work Journal*, 9(1), 75–85. <https://doi.org/10.24198/SHARE.V9I1.21685>
- Saifuddin, A. (2021). Merumuskan Faktor Penyebab Dan Solusi Pelecehan Seksual Menggunakan Perspektif Psikologi, Sosial, Dan Agama. *Academica : Journal of Multidisciplinary Studies*, 5(2), 381–420. <https://doi.org/10.22515/academica.v5i2.4279>
- Salsabila, A. D., Bajari, A., & Setiawan, A. (2023). Pengalaman komunikasi perempuan korban kekerasan dalam pacaran. *TUTURAN: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, Sosial Dan Humaniora*, 1(3), 150–167.
- Salsabila, Adira Najwa. Septian, Muhammad Rizky. Nissa, S. Khairun. (2024). *Memahami Dampak Psikologis dari Kekerasan Seksual yang Terjadi di Lingkup Perguruan Tinggi, Tempat Kerja, Keluarga dan Lainnya: Perspektif dalam Konteks Sosial*. 8762, 113–130.
- Salsabila Sulistyono, P. T., Sukanto, M. E., & Ibrahim, N. (2022). Social media pressure and the body dysmorphic disorder tendency in women: The mediating role of perfectionism. *Psikohumaniora: Jurnal Penelitian Psikologi*, 7(2), 137–152. <https://doi.org/10.21580/PJPP.V7I2.10637>
- Sampogna, G., Borgi, M., Cirulli, F., Collacchi, B., Cerino, S., Tommaso, V. Di, Moliterni, S., Bichi, A., Barat, C., Pringle, A., Kivisto, S., Melenco, I., Oltean, A., Garside, J., & Fiorillo, A. (2022). Anxiety and depression among Tunisian women victims of domestic violence. *European Psychiatry*, 65(S1), S318–S318. <https://doi.org/10.1192/J.EURPSY.2022.810>
- Saputra, O., Azhar, A., & Saputra, O. (2025). ANALYSIS OF THE ROLE OF SOCIAL MEDIA IN BRAND MANAGEMENT AND MARKETING. *Pedagogic Research-Applied Literacy Journal*, 2(1), 232–237. <https://doi.org/10.70574/TDBRER63>
- Saputri, R., Harliana, E., & Syihabuddin. (2024). Perbuatan Kekerasan/Pelecehan Seksual Terhadap Perempuan. *KEADILAN : Jurnal Penelitian Hukum Dan Peradilan*, 2(1), 53–62. <https://doi.org/10.62565/keadilan.v2i1.39>
- Sari, A. W. (2016). Pentingnya Keterampilan Mendengar dalam Menciptakan Komunikasi yang Efektif. *EduTech: Jurnal Ilmu Pendidikan Dan Ilmu Sosial*, 2(1).
- Sari, G. G., Wirman, W., & Dekrin, A. (2021). Pengaruh Body Image terhadap Konsep Diri Mahasiswa Public Relation Di Kota Pekanbaru. *CoverAge: Journal of Strategic Communication*, 12(1), 52–60. <https://doi.org/10.35814/COVERAGE.V12I1.2610>

- Saucedo, R. (2022). Ontological Collectivism. *Philosophical Perspectives*, 36(1), 233–269. <https://doi.org/10.1111/PHPE.12175>
- Scalabrini, A., De Amicis, M., Brugnera, A., Cavicchioli, M., Çatal, Y., Keskin, K., Pilar, J. G., Zhang, J., Osipova, B., Compare, A., Greco, A., Benedetti, F., Mucci, C., & Northoff, G. (2023). The self and our perception of its synchrony – Beyond internal and external cognition. *Consciousness and Cognition*, 116, 103600. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CONCOG.2023.103600>
- Scarduzio, J. A., Wehlage, S. J., & Lueken, S. (2018a). Its like taking your man card away”: Male victims’ narratives of male-to-male sexual harassment. *Communication Quarterly*, 66(5), 481–500. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01463373.2018.1447978>
- Scarduzio, J. A., Wehlage, S. J., & Lueken, S. (2018b). “It’s like Taking Your Man Card Away”: Male Victims’ Narratives of Male-to-Male Sexual Harassment. *Communication Quarterly*, 66(5), 481–500. <https://doi.org/10.1080/01463373.2018.1447978>
- Sedikides, C., Gaertner, L., Luke, M. A., O’Mara, E. M., & Gebauer, J. E. (2013). A Three-Tier Hierarchy of Self-Potency: Individual Self, Relational Self, Collective Self. *Advances in Experimental Social Psychology*, 48, 235–295. <https://doi.org/10.1016/B978-0-12-407188-9.00005-3>
- Septiani, R. D. (2021). Pentingnya Komunikasi Keluarga dalam Pencegahan Kasus Kekerasan Seks pada Anak Usia Dini. *Jurnal Pendidikan Anak*, 10(1), 50–58. <https://doi.org/10.21831/jpa.v10i1.40031>
- Setyani, N. N., Rifai, M., & Marsingga, P. (2021). Implementasi Program Penanganan Korban Kekerasan Seksual Pada Anak Laki-Laki Di Kabupaten Karawang Tahun 2017-2019. *Gender Equality: International Journal of Child and Gender Studies*, 7(1), 91. <https://doi.org/10.22373/equality.v7i1.8410>
- Setyoningtias, K. D. D., Mahardiana, L., Nugraha, A. Y., Permata, R. S. R. E., Fatmawiyati, J., & Riquelme, L. (2024a). Sexual Harassment in the Workplace: Pattern Identification and Treatment. *KnE Social Sciences*, 9(30), 122-132–122–132. <https://doi.org/10.18502/KSS.V9I30.17511>
- Setyoningtias, K. D. D., Mahardiana, L., Nugraha, A. Y., Permata, R. S. R. E., Fatmawiyati, J., & Riquelme, L. (2024b). Sexual Harassment in the Workplace: Pattern Identification and Treatment. *KnE Social Sciences*, 9(30), 122-132–122–132. <https://doi.org/10.18502/KSS.V9I30.17511>
- Setyono, W. H. (2022). *Fenomenologi Catcalling Di Kalangan Mahasiswa Universitas Islam Riau*. 1–98.
- Sharif, A., Sadaf, F., & Naik, H. S. (2023). TikTok’s Multifaceted Economic Impact on Pakistani Society: Analyzing the Interplay of Entertainment, Morality, and Market Dynamics. *Irasd Journal of Economics*. <https://doi.org/10.52131/joe.2023.0502.0146>

- Sholeha, N. (2022). *FENOMENA CATCALLING SEBAGAI BENTUK KEKERASAN SIMBOLIK (Studi terhadap Pengalaman 4 Orang Mahasiswa dan Mahasiswi Perguruan Tinggi "X" di Jakarta)*.
- Shopiani, B. S., Wilodati, W., & Supriadi, U. (2021). Fenonema Victim Blaming pada Mahasiswa terhadap Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Sosietas*, 11(1), 13–26. <https://doi.org/10.17509/sosietas.v11i1.36089>
- Shrauger, J. S., & Osberg, T. M. (1981). The relative accuracy of self-predictions and judgments by others in psychological assessment. *Psychological Bulletin*, 90(2), 322–351. <https://doi.org/10.1037/0033-2909.90.2.322>
- Shukla, S., Rathore, M., Verma, A. L. R., & Srivastava, N. (2023). “Emotional Abuse: A Major Component of Mental and Behavioral Problems in Adults.” *Journal of Chemical Health Risks*, 13(6), 2529–2537. <https://doi.org/10.52783/JCHR.V13.I6.2284>
- Sienkiewicz, K., Pedagogiki, Z., & Bialska im Jana Pawła, A. I. (2024). Non-verbal communication of the teacher towards students in the process of education and upbringing. *Rozprawy Społeczne*, 18(1), 98–110. <https://doi.org/10.29316/RS/183618>
- Simbolon, I., & Pasaribu, A. G. (2024). PELAYANAN PASTORAL KONSELING DALAM PENGENTASAN LOW SELF ESTEEM PESERTA DIDIK KELAS 6 SD NEGERI SIPAHOLON. *Al-Furqan: Jurnal Agama, Sosial, Dan Budaya*, 3(4), 2016–2043.
- SIMFONI-PPA. (2025). *Peta Sebaran Jumlah Kasus Kekerasan Menurut Provinsi*. <https://kekerasan.kemenpppa.go.id/ringkasan>
- Siregar, F. A., & Usriyah, L. (2021a). Peranan komunikasi organisasi dalam manajemen konflik. *Idarah: Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Kependidikan*, 5(2), 163–174.
- Siregar, F. A., & Usriyah, L. (2021b). Peranan Komunikasi Organisasi dalam Manajemen Konflik. *IDARAH : Jurnal Pendidikan Dan Kependidikan*, 5(2), 163–174. <https://doi.org/10.47766/IDARAH.V5I2.147>
- Srinova, R. (2024). *KONSEKUENSI FATHERLESS TERHADAP SOSIAL DAN PSIKOLOGIS ANAK DALAM HUKUM KELUARGA ISLAM (Studi Kasus di Kecamatan Samalanga Kabupaten Bireuen)*.
- Steinsbekk, S., Bjørklund, O., Valkenburg, P., Nesi, J., & Wichstrøm, L. (2024). The new social landscape: Relationships among social media use, social skills, and offline friendships from age 10–18 years. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 156, 108235. <https://doi.org/10.1016/J.CHB.2024.108235>
- Stuart, G. W., Sundeen, S. J., Hamid, A. Y. S., & Asih, Y. (1998). *Buku saku keperawatan jiwa*. Jakarta EGC 1998. <https://balaiyanpus.jogjaprov.go.id/opac/detail-opac?id=43798>
- Studi, P., Ilmu, P., Sosial, P., Ilmu, F., Dan, T., Syarif, U. I. N., & Jakarta, H. (2024). *DAMPAK BULLYING BODY SHAMING TERHADAP TINGKAT KECEMASAN REMAJA PEREMPUAN DI SMPN*.

- Sudrajat, A. (2011). Mengapa pendidikan karakter? *Jurnal Pendidikan Karakter*, 1, 122343.
- Sugiura, M., Sassa, Y., Jeong, H., Wakusawa, K., Horie, K., Sato, S., & Kawashima, R. (2012). Self-face recognition in social context. *Human Brain Mapping*, 33(6), 1364–1374. <https://doi.org/10.1002/HBM.21290>
- Suhaila, N., & Srihadiati, T. (2024a). Konstruksi Maskulinitas pada Laki-Laki Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *JURNAL MANAJEMEN PENDIDIKAN DAN ILMU SOSIAL*, 5(4), 1086–1096. <https://doi.org/10.38035/JMPIS.V5I4.2272>
- Suhaila, N., & Srihadiati, T. (2024b). Konstruksi Maskulinitas pada Laki-Laki Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *Jurnal Manajemen Pendidikan Dan Ilmu Sosial (JMPIS)*, 5(4), 1086–1096.
- Suhaila, N., & Srihadiati, T. (2024c). Konstruksi Maskulinitas pada Laki-Laki Korban Pelecehan Seksual. *JURNAL MANAJEMEN PENDIDIKAN DAN ILMU SOSIAL*, 5(4), 1086–1096. <https://doi.org/10.38035/JMPIS.V5I4.2272>
- Suhandi, V. K. (2024a). Penggambaran Laki-Laki Sebagai Korban Kekerasan Seksual dalam Pemberitaan di Media Online. *As-Syar i: Jurnal Bimbingan & Konseling Keluarga*, 6(3), 1237–1251. <https://doi.org/10.47467/AS.V6I3.6010>
- Suhandi, V. K. (2024b). Penggambaran Laki-Laki Sebagai Korban Kekerasan Seksual dalam Pemberitaan di Media Online. *As-Syar i: Jurnal Bimbingan & Konseling Keluarga*, 6(3), 1237–1251. <https://doi.org/10.47467/AS.V6I3.6010>
- Sulastri, S. (2018). *Peningkatan Kompetensi Dasar Menulis Ceritera Melalui Teknik Pembelajaran Jurnal Harian Pada Siswa Kelas IV Sekolah Dasar Kabupaten Pacitan*. 138.
- Suparto, Y. H. (2024). The Role of Social Media in Increasing Brand Awareness: A Literature Review. *Maneggio*, 1(3), 126–134. <https://doi.org/10.62872/BRY58B32>
- Sutiyono, Suherman, & Burmansah. (2023). The Effect of Self-Concept and Self-Confidence on Students' Interpersonal Communication of Buddhist College. *Al Qalam: Jurnal Ilmiah Keagamaan Dan Kemasyarakatan*, 17(6), 4117–4131. <https://doi.org/10.35931/AQ.V17I6.2851>
- T Sibulan, F. C., & Limos-Galay, J. A. (2024). TikTok Affiliate Marketing: Factors Influencing Purchase Intention of Young Professional Consumers in Santa Cruz, Occidental Mindoro. *International Journal of Research Studies in Management*. <https://doi.org/10.5861/ijrsm.2024.1050>
- Tafreshi, D., & Racine, T. P. (2015). Conceptualizing personal epistemology as beliefs about knowledge and knowing: A grammatical investigation. *Theory & Psychology*, 25(6), 735–752. <https://doi.org/10.1177/0959354315592974>;WEBSITE:WEBSITE:SAGE;JOURNAL:JOURNAL:TAPA;WGROU:STRING:PUBLICATION

- Tambunsaribu, G. (2023). Pandangan para Orangtua terhadap Penggunaan Kata Kasar oleh Anak Remaja. *Prosiding Konferensi Berbahasa Indonesia Universitas Indraprasta PGRI*, 67–75. <https://doi.org/10.30998/KIBAR.27-10-2022.6299>
- Tannen, Deborah. (1990). You just don't understand : women and men in conversation. In *Women and Men Talking* (pp. 1–330). Morrow. https://books.google.com/books/about/You_Just_Don_t_Understand.html?hl=id&id=xS3xpiIFZz4C
- Telfils, R., Telfils, R., Ladner, J., & Tavalacci, M. P. (2024). Sexual harassment among higher education students: a worldwide review. *European Journal of Public Health*, 34(Supplement_3). <https://doi.org/10.1093/EURPUB/CKAE144.1446>
- Teske, J. A., & Teske, J. A. (2011). EXTERNALISM, RELATIONAL SELVES, AND REDEMPTIVE RELATIONSHIPS. *Zygon: Journal of Religion and Science*, 46(1), 183–203. <https://doi.org/10.1111/J.1467-9744.2010.01165.X>
- Thomas, J. C., & Kopel, J. (2023a). Male Victims of Sexual Assault: A Review of the Literature. *Behavioral Sciences*, 13(4), 1–22. <https://doi.org/10.3390/bs13040304>
- Thomas, J. C., & Kopel, J. (2023b). Male Victims of Sexual Assault: A Review of the Literature. *Behavioral Sciences* 2023, Vol. 13, Page 304, 13(4), 304. <https://doi.org/10.3390/BS13040304>
- Thomas, L. (1993). The Reality of the Moral Self. *The Monist*, 76(1), 3–21. <https://doi.org/10.5840/MONIST19937614>
- Todahl, J., Olson, D., & Walters, E. (2017). Survivor Insight: A Study of Family, Friend, and Community Response to Interpersonal Violence. *Journal of Aggression, Maltreatment & Trauma*, 26(4), 391–410. <https://doi.org/10.1080/10926771.2017.1278732>
- Uly, A. T. D., Mulmaijah, A. N. G., & Rahayu, E. D. (2023). SOCIAL PRESSURE IN THE QUARTER LIFE CRISIS THROUGH POSTER MEDIA. *Inovasi Lokal*, 1(2), 114–120. <https://doi.org/10.62255/NOVAL.V1I2.25>
- Unklab, J. I., & Paoki, R. (2011). *Teknik komunikasi yang efektif dan efisien via telepon*. 15(2), 102–112.
- Utami, A. M. V., Lestari, M. T., & Putra, A. (2015). Pergeseran budaya komunikasi pada era media baru (studi etnografi virtual penggunaan line oleh digital natives). *EProceedings of Management*, 2(3).
- von Humboldt, S., Ilyas, N., & Leal, I. (2024). Wolf in Sheep's Clothing? Violent, Abusive, and Harmful Behavior by the Older Person Toward Their Family Caregivers: A Qualitative Study. <https://doi.org/10.1177/08862605241263589>
- Waruwu, M. (2024a). Pendekatan Penelitian Kualitatif: Konsep, Prosedur, Kelebihan dan Peran di Bidang Pendidikan. *Afeksi: Jurnal Penelitian Dan Evaluasi Pendidikan*, 5(2), 198–211. <https://doi.org/10.59698/afeksi.v5i2.236>

- Waruwu, M. (2024b). Pendekatan Penelitian Kualitatif: Konsep, Prosedur, Kelebihan dan Peran di Bidang Pendidikan. *Afeksi: Jurnal Penelitian Dan Evaluasi Pendidikan*, 5(2), 198–211. <https://doi.org/10.59698/afeksi.v5i2.236>
- Weber, E., Hopwood, C. J., Nissen, A. T., & Bleidorn, W. (2023). Disentangling Self-Concept Clarity and Self-Esteem in Young Adults. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 125(6), 1420–1441. <https://doi.org/10.1037/PSPP0000460>
- Weger, U., Meyer, A., & Wagemann, J. (2016). Exploring the Behavioral, Experiential, and Conceptual Dimensions of the Self. *https://Doi.Org/10.1027/1016-9040/A000263*, 21(3), 180–194. <https://doi.org/10.1027/1016-9040/A000263>
- Widanaralalage, B. K., Hine, B. A., Murphy, A. D., & Murji, K. (2022). “I Didn’t Feel I Was A Victim”: A Phenomenological Analysis of the Experiences of Male-on-male Survivors of Rape and Sexual Abuse. *Victims and Offenders*, 17(8), 1147–1172. <https://doi.org/10.1080/15564886.2022.2069898>
- Widianita, R., Sjech, U., Djamil, M., Bukittinggi, D., Hidayat, F., & Ilhamiwati, M. (2023). Analisis Permintaan Uang Perspektif Islam di Indonesia. *AT-TAWASSUTH: Jurnal Ekonomi Islam*, 8(1), 1–18. <https://doi.org/10.30829/AJEL.V8I1.15095>
- Wijaya, H. (2018). Ringkasan Dan Ulasan Buku Analisis Penelitian Kualitatif. *Jurnal ResearchGate*, 1(70), 1–45.
- Willis, M., Jozkowski, K. N., Canan, S. N., Rhoads, K. E., & Hunt, M. E. (2020). Models of Sexual Consent Communication by Film Rating: A Content Analysis. *Sexuality and Culture*, 24(6), 1971–1986. <https://doi.org/10.1007/S12119-020-09731-7/TABLES/2>
- Wilson, D., Ng, V., Foster, J., & Tay, L. (2023). Character Traits Predict Health and Well-Being beyond Personality. *Journal of Personality Assessment*, 106(1), 116–126. <https://doi.org/10.1080/00223891.2023.2197064>
- Wiranti, N., Agustini, D., & Juniarta, P. (2021). *The Character Education through Moral-Philosophical Approach of The Wonderful Wizard of Oz Novel for Indonesian Student*. 1(3), 139–146. <https://doi.org/10.51715/husocpument.v1i3.72>
- Wita, G., & Mursal, I. F. (2022a). Fenomenologi dalam Kajian Sosial Sebuah Studi Tentang Konstruksi Makna. *Titian: Jurnal Ilmu Humaniora*, 6(2), 325–338. <https://doi.org/10.22437/titian.v6i2.21211>
- Wita, G., & Mursal, I. F. (2022b). Fenomenologi dalam Kajian Sosial Sebuah Studi Tentang Konstruksi Makna. *Titian: Jurnal Ilmu Humaniora*, 6(2), 325–338. <https://doi.org/10.22437/titian.v6i2.21211>
- Wolgast, M., Lundh, L. G., & Viborg, G. (2013). Experiential Avoidance as an Emotion Regulatory Function: An Empirical Analysis of Experiential Avoidance in Relation to Behavioral Avoidance, Cognitive Reappraisal, and Response Suppression. *Cognitive Behaviour Therapy*, 42(3), 224–232.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/16506073.2013.773059>;JOURNAL:JOURNAL:SBEH19;WGROU
P:STRING:PUBLICATION

- Wulandari, H. D., Handayani, A., & Jamal, A. (2024). Keputusan Pembentukan Satuan Tugas Pencegahan dan Penanganan Kekerasan Seksual (PPKS) untuk Menangani Kasus Kekerasan Seksual (Studi Kasus Universitas Negeri Surabaya). *Jurnal Psikologi*, 1(3), 14. <https://doi.org/10.47134/pjp.v1i3.2462>
- Ybarra, O., Park, H., Stanik, C., & Lee, D. S. (2012). Self-judgment and reputation monitoring as a function of the fundamental dimensions, temporal perspective, and culture. *European Journal of Social Psychology*, 42(2), 200–209. <https://doi.org/10.1002/EJSP.854>;PAGE:STRING:ARTICLE/CHAPTER
- Yoon, C. (2014). Azzam. *Paper Knowledge . Toward a Media History of Documents*, 46–63.
- Yunaldi, S. (n.d.). *Ajuan Jabfung*.
- Yuniantoro, F. (2018). Eksploitasi Seksual Sebagai Bentuk Kejahatan Kesusilaan dalam Peraturan Perundang-undangan. *Justitia Jurnal Hukum*, 2(1). <https://doi.org/10.30651/JUSTITIA.V2I1.1227>
- Zahra, N. A. (2024). Strategi Content Marketing Pada Media Sosial Tiktok Gebcell. *TUTURAN: Jurnal Ilmu Komunikasi, Sosial Dan Humaniora*, 2(2), 157–173. <https://doi.org/10.47861/TUTURAN.V2I2.939>
- Zaluchu, S. E. (2020). Di Dalam Penelitian Agama. Jurnal Teologi Injili dan Pembinaan Warga Jemaat,. *Jurnal*, 4, 28–38.
- Zhu, Z. L. (2023). An Analyze About the Impact of TikTok on the Perpetuating Factors of Stereotypes and Biases Toward Elderly Individuals in China. *Communications in Humanities Research*. <https://doi.org/10.54254/2753-7064/8/20230937>