

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

ABSTRACT .....	ii
APPROVAL PAGE .....	iii
ORIGINALITY STATEMENT .....	iv
ENDORSEMENT PAGE .....	v
PLAGIARISM DECLARATION FORM .....	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT .....	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS.....	viii
LIST OF FIGURES .....	x <sub>i</sub>
LIST OF TABLES .....	xii
LIST OF ALGORITHMS .....	xiii
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION .....	1
I.1 Overview of Research Object.....	1
I.2 Research Background.....	2
I.3 Research Problem.....	5
I.4 Research Objectives .....	6
I.5 Research Benefits .....	7
1.5.1 Theoretical Benefits.....	7
1.5.2 Practical Benefits.....	7
I.6 Research Scope and Assumptions .....	8
1.6.1 Research Scope.....	8
1.6.2 Research Assumptions.....	8
I.7 Thesis Structure .....	9
CHAPTER II STUDY LITERATURE.....	12
II.1 Convolutional Neural Networks Architecture Model.....	12
II.1.1 Basics of CNN Architecture .....	12

II.1.2 CNN Architecture with Images as Input.....	13
II.1.3 VGG16 CNN Architecture Model .....	14
II.2 Encoding Time Series Data into 2D Images .....	16
II.3 Dimensionality Reduction using PAA .....	18
II.4 Related Studies and Research Gap.....	20
II.6 Conceptual Framework .....	24
CHAPTER III RESEARCH METHODOLOGY .....	26
III.1 Research Steps .....	26
III.2 Model Development and Evaluation Strategy.....	31
III.2.1 Overview of Architecture Design.....	31
III.2.2 Overview of VGG16 Architecture .....	32
III.2.3 Model Training and Testing Configuration.....	34
III.2.4 Performance Evaluation Metric.....	35
CHAPTER IV DATA EXPLORATION AND ANALYSIS .....	37
IV.1 Data Sources and Context Description.....	37
IV.2 Data Pre-processing.....	38
IV.2.1 Data Cleaning and Normalization .....	38
IV.2.2 Data Classification and Label Construction.....	39
IV.2.3 Sliding Window Configuration .....	40
IV.3 Data Processing .....	41
IV.3.1 Dimension Reduction using Piecewise Aggregate Approximation for CNN Input.....	42
IV.3.2 Encoding MTS as 2D Images.....	43
IV.3.3 Image Contatenation as RGB Channels .....	44
IV.3.3 ConvNet Training for Predictions .....	46
CHAPTER V EXPERIMENTAL RESULTS AND DISCUSSION .....	47

V.1 Experiment 1: Comparison of Encoding Methods .....	47
V.2 Experiment 2: Comparative Evaluation of CNN Architectures for Classification Accuracy .....	52
CHAPTER VI CONCLUSION .....	54
REFERENCES .....	60