

## **CONTENTS**

### **APPROVAL PAGE**

### **SELF DECLARATION AGAINST PLAGIARISM**

<b>ABSTRACT</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS</b>	<b>v</b>
<b>PREFACE</b>	<b>vii</b>
<b>CONTENTS</b>	<b>viii</b>
<b>LIST OF FIGURES</b>	<b>xi</b>
<b>LIST OF TABLES</b>	<b>xiii</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATION</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>LIST OF ABBREVIATION</b>	<b>xiv</b>
<b>LIST OF SYMBOL</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>LIST OF SYMBOL</b>	<b>xv</b>
<b>ACHIEVEMENTS</b>	<b>xvi</b>
<b>ACHIEVEMENT</b>	<b>xvi</b>
<b>1 INTRODUCTION</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 Background . . . . .	1
1.2 Problem Formulation . . . . .	3
1.3 Objectives and Benefits of the Research . . . . .	4
1.4 Problem Limitations . . . . .	5
1.5 Hypothesis . . . . .	6
1.6 Research Methodology . . . . .	7
1.7 Research Method . . . . .	10

<b>2 REVIEW LITERATURE</b>	<b>12</b>
2.1 Medical Imaging and Its Security Challenges . . . . .	12
2.1.1 Definition and Types of Medical Imaging . . . . .	12
2.1.2 Threats to the Confidentiality and Integrity of Medical Data . . . . .	13
2.1.3 The Importance of Medical Image Security Systems . . . . .	14
2.2 Encryption and Decryption of Digital Images . . . . .	15
2.2.1 Basics of Digital Image Encryption . . . . .	15
2.2.2 Definition of Visual Stego Encryption . . . . .	16
2.2.3 Permutation and Diffusion Process . . . . .	19
2.2.4 Basics of Digital Image Decryption . . . . .	20
2.2.5 General Flow of Medical Image Encryption and Decryption .	21
2.3 Chaos Systems and Lorenz Algorithms . . . . .	22
2.3.1 The Concept of The Chaos Systems in Cryptography . . . . .	22
2.3.2 Structure and Properties of The Lorenz Algorithms . . . . .	24
2.3.3 Application of Lorenz in Image Permutation and Diffusion .	27
2.4 Steganography and Embedding Techniques . . . . .	29
2.4.1 Understanding Steganography and Its Functions . . . . .	29
2.4.2 Embedding Techniques in Spatial and Frequency Domains .	30
2.4.3 Application of DWT for Embedding Secret and Signature .	31
2.5 Integration of Digital Signatures . . . . .	33
2.6 Visual Meaningful Encrypted Image (VMEI) . . . . .	36
2.7 Image Denoising . . . . .	38
2.7.1 Non-Local Means (NLM) Denoising . . . . .	38
2.8 System Quality Evaluation . . . . .	40
2.8.1 Peak Signal-to-Noise Ratio (PSNR) . . . . .	40
2.8.2 Bit Error Rate (BER) . . . . .	41
2.9 Related Studies . . . . .	42
<b>3 SYSTEM MODEL AND DESIGN</b>	<b>44</b>
3.1 System Model . . . . .	44
3.2 Simulation Scenario . . . . .	46
3.2.1 Encryption Simulation Scenario . . . . .	46
3.2.2 Decryption Simulation Scenario . . . . .	49
3.3 Evaluation System . . . . .	51
3.3.1 PSNR Evaluation (Peak Signal-to-Noise Ratio) . . . . .	51
3.3.2 BER Evaluation (Bit Error Rate) . . . . .	52
3.3.3 Evaluation Strategy in System Implementation . . . . .	53
3.4 Integration of User Roles and System Process Flow . . . . .	53

3.5 Data Acquisition and Analysis Scenarios . . . . .	56
<b>4 RESULT AND ANALYSIS</b>	<b>62</b>
4.1 Dataset Analysis . . . . .	62
4.1.1 Preprocessing Dataset . . . . .	63
4.2 Algorithm Implementation . . . . .	64
4.2.1 Modeling and Application of the Lorenz Algorithm . . . . .	64
4.2.2 Application of Discrete Wavelet Transform . . . . .	66
4.2.3 Application of Permutation and Embedding . . . . .	68
4.2.4 The Role of Rotation, Alpha and Initial Condition Parameters	70
4.2.5 Application of Decryption and Denoising . . . . .	73
4.3 System Evaluation Based on Test Scenarios . . . . .	75
4.3.1 Evaluation Based on Image Resolution . . . . .	76
4.3.2 Evaluation Based on Alpha Embedding Variations . . . . .	81
4.3.3 Evaluation Based on Initial Condition . . . . .	85
4.3.4 Evaluation Based on Rotation . . . . .	87
4.3.5 Evaluation of The Application of Parameter Combinations .	89
4.3.6 Evaluation of Results Based on User Roles . . . . .	91
4.4 Research Comparison . . . . .	95
<b>5 CONCLUSION</b>	<b>98</b>
5.1 Conclusions . . . . .	98
5.2 Future Works . . . . .	99
<b>REFERENCES</b>	<b>100</b>
<b>Lampiran</b>	<b>109</b>