

TABLE OF CONTENTS

APPROVAL SHEET	i
STATEMENT OF ORIGINALITY	ii
ABSTRACT	v
PREFACE	vi
ACKNOWLEDGMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENTS	viii
LIST OF FIGURES	xiii
LIST OF TABLES	xv
LIST OF SYMBOLS	xvii
LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS	xxi
I Proposal of Ideas	1
1.1 General Description of the problem	1
1.2 Problem Analysis	1
1.2.1 Technical Aspects	2
1.2.2 Technology Aspects	2
1.2.3 Legal Aspects	3
1.3 Analysis of Available Solution	3
1.3.1 Simplified General Perturbations 4 (SGP4)	3
1.3.2 System Tool Kit (STK) by AGI/Ansys	4
1.3.3 NASA's General Mission Analysis Tool (GMAT)	5
1.3.4 General Perturbation Methods	5
1.4 Objectives	5
1.5 Problem Limitations	6

II Literature Review	8
2.1 Telecommunication systems	8
2.1.1 Types of Telecommunication Services	8
2.1.2 Telecommunication Technologies and Infrastructure	10
2.1.3 The Role of Satellite Communication	11
2.2 Satellites	11
2.2.1 History and Development of Satellites	11
2.2.2 Functions and Applications of Satellites	12
2.3 Satellite Technology	13
2.3.1 Main Components of a Satellite	13
2.3.1.1 Payload	14
2.3.1.2 Satellite Bus (Platform)	14
2.3.2 Satellite Communication System	15
2.3.3 Types of Satellite Orbits	16
2.3.3.1 Low Earth Orbit (LEO)	17
2.3.3.2 Medium Earth Orbit (MEO)	18
2.3.3.3 Geostationary Earth Orbit (GEO)	19
2.3.3.4 Polar and Sun-Synchronous Orbits	19
2.4 Implementation of Low Earth Orbit	21
2.4.1 Characteristics of Low Earth Orbit	21
2.4.2 Advantages of Using Low Earth Orbit	22
2.4.3 Challenges and Constraints	23
2.4.4 Common Applications of LEO Satellites	24
2.4.5 Justification for LEO in This System	25
2.5 Basis of Specification Determination	26
2.5.1 Regulation	26
2.5.1.1 Compliance with Radio Frequency Regulations	26
2.5.1.2 Space Debris Management	27
2.5.1.3 Orbit Path and Satellite Safety	28
2.5.2 Theoretical Foundations	28
2.5.2.1 Propagation of Orbital Elements	29
2.5.2.2 Sun Position Calculations	37
2.5.2.3 Link Budget Calculations	39
2.5.2.4 Link Analysis and Visibility	41
2.5.2.5 Coordinate Conversion	42
2.5.2.6 Constants Summary	43
Orbital Mechanics Constants:	43

	Link-Budget Constants:	43
	Sun-Position & Time Constants:	43
	Visualization Scaling:	43
2.6	Software Utilized	44
2.6.1	Visual Studio Code	44
2.6.2	XAMPP Control Panel	45
2.7	Programming Languages	46
2.8	Web-Based Tools	47
2.8.1	GitHub	47
2.8.2	Hostinger	48
III	System Specification and Design	50
3.1	System Specifications and Limitations	50
3.2	LEO System Design	51
3.2.1	LEO Software Design	52
3.2.2	Satellite Orbit Parameter	53
3.2.3	The Flowchart System	56
3.2.3.1	Research of Stages	56
3.2.3.2	Overall Application Workflow	58
3.2.3.3	New Menu Flow	59
3.2.3.4	View Menu Flow	60
3.2.3.5	Save Menu Flow	63
3.2.3.6	Sidebar Flow	64
3.2.3.7	Edit Menu Flow	67
3.2.3.8	Animation Flow	68
3.2.4	Interface Design	70
3.3	Measurement Methods for the Selected Solution	71
3.3.1	Measurment Methods	72
3.3.1.1	Interaction	72
3.3.1.2	Integration	73
3.3.1.3	Reliability	74
IV	Implementation	76
4.1	General Description of the Implementation	76
4.2	Implementation Detail	76
4.2.1	Programming Languages Utilized	77
4.2.2	Framework	78
4.2.3	Main Website	82

4.2.3.1	Homepage Section	82
4.2.3.2	Simulation Section	84
4.3	Operating Procedures	88
4.3.1	Homepage Page Procedures	88
4.3.2	Simulation Page Procedures	90
4.3.2.1	Single Parameter	90
4.3.2.2	Constellation Parameter	93
4.3.2.3	Ground Station Parameter	96
4.3.2.4	Link Budget Parameter	100
V	Testing	107
5.1	General Testing Scenario	107
5.2	Testing Details	107
5.2.1	Integration Test	108
5.2.1.1	Testing Process Sequence	108
5.2.1.2	Orbit Propagation Rate Testing	109
5.2.1.3	Constellation Satellite Placement Testing	111
5.2.1.4	Coverage Area Testing	116
5.2.1.5	Link Budget Testing	119
5.2.1.6	Ground Station and Satellite Link Testing	125
5.2.2	Scenario and Visual Validation	129
5.3	Interaction Test	133
5.3.1	Homepage Functionality Testing	135
5.3.2	Navigation Menu Testing	136
5.3.3	Toolbar Controls Testing	136
5.3.4	Sidebar Menu Testing	137
5.3.5	Main Content Area Testing	138
5.3.6	Simulation Creation Testing	139
5.3.7	Cross-Browser Compatibility	141
5.4	Analysis of Testing Results	141
5.4.1	Analysis of Orbit Rate Testing Results	142
5.4.2	Analysis of Orbit Constellation Test Results	142
5.4.3	Analysis of Coverage Area Test Results	143
5.4.4	Link Budget Test Results Analysis	143
5.4.5	Analysis of Ground Station and Satellite Link Testing Results	144
5.5	Test Analysis Summary	144
VI	Conclusion and Suggestions	147

6.1	Strengths and Weaknesses	147
6.1.1	Strengths	147
6.1.2	Weaknesses	147
6.2	Conclusions	148
6.3	Suggestions	148
BIBLIOGRAPHY		150
LAMPIRAN		155
Appendix		156