

FOREWORD

We express our deepest gratitude to Allah SWT. By His grace and guidance, we were able to complete this book. This work is the result of collaboration, dedication, and support from many individuals and institutions, whom we cannot mention one by one. We sincerely appreciate all those who contributed directly or indirectly to the completion of this book.

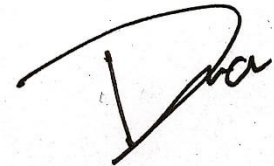
We would like to thank Telkom University, which has provided full support and the opportunity for us to develop ideas and knowledge in the form of this article.

Don't forget the contributors, researchers and all parties who have provided valuable input for the preparation of this book. Hopefully this article can provide benefits and positive contributions for readers.

We really hope for constructive criticism and suggestions for future improvements. We hope that this book will be a useful source of knowledge for readers who wish to explore this topic further.

Finally, we hope that this book can be a bridge of understanding and inspiration for readers. Hopefully the knowledge contained in it can provide added value for scientific development and the progress of the nation.

Bandung, 5 June, 2025

A handwritten signature in black ink, appearing to read 'Daffa', with a stylized flourish extending from the end.

Daffa Musyafa Maulana