

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 2.1 The Architecture of Satellite Communication [29].	10
Figure 2.2 Unidirectional Radiation Pattern [3].....	13
Figure 2.3 HPBW [3].	14
Figure 2.4 Linear Polarization(left), Circular Polarization(center), dan Ellips Polarization(right).	15
Figure 2.5 Microstrip Antenna [3].	16
Figure 2.6 Patch Shapes.	17
Figure 2.7 Excitation of Microstrip Antennas: Coaxial Probe (left), Microstrip Line (middle), and Electromagnetically Coupled (right).	18
Figure 2.8 Rectangular Patch with Truncated Corner.....	19
Figure 2.9 AF Calculations Pattern.....	22
Figure 2.10 Metamaterial Classification Based On Permittivity and Permeability [35].	23
Figure 2.11 Electrical Equivalent Circuit for SRR structure.	24
Figure 3.1 Flowchart of the Research.	28
Figure 3.2 Metamaterial Configuration and Equivalent Circuit: Single and Double Split-Ring Resonators.	30
Figure 3.3 Proposed Metamaterial Layer and Microstrip Line Configuration: (a) Front View of DSRR Array and (b) Back View of Microstrip Line.	33
Figure 3.4 Simulation Setup: Wave Port Excitation and Electromagnetic Boundaries.	33
Figure 3.5 Geometries of (a) Double Split-Ring Resonator (D-SRR) and (b) Single Split-Ring Resonator (S-SRR) Unit Cells.....	34

Figure 3.6 Electromagnetic Characteristics of SR-SRR and DR-SRR Unit Cells: (a) Permittivity, (b) Permeability, (c) Reflected Power (S_{11}), and (d) Transmitted Power (S_{21}).....	35
Figure 3.7 Substrate Arrangements: (a) 6x7 (above) and (b) 3x6 (below) Unit Cell Arrays.....	38
Figure 3.8 Electromagnetic Characteristics of Partial 6x3 Unit-Cell and Full 6x7 Unit-Cell Array: (a) Permittivity, (b) Permeability, (c) Reflected Power (S_{11}), and (d) Transmitted Power (S_{21}).....	39
Figure 3.9 Schematic Representation of the Power-Modulated Structure for High Directional Radiation [39].....	40
Figure 3.10 Single Patch Microstrip Antenna.....	45
Figure 3.11 Graph Coefficient Reflection Microstrip Antenna Single Patch	45
Figure 3.12 Single Patch Microstrip Antenna Optimized.....	46
Figure 3.13 Impact of Metamaterial-Antenna Distance on Antenna Performance: (a) Return Loss and (b) VSWR.....	47
Figure 3.14 Impact of Metamaterial-Antenna Distance (d) on Antenna Performance: Radiation Pattern.....	47
Figure 3.15 Impact of Metamaterial in distance (d) Antenna Radiation Pattern: (a) With Metamaterial and (b) Without Metamaterial.....	48
Figure 3.16 Proposed Antenna Configurations with DSRR Metamaterial Layer (a) Partial and (b)Full Substrate Arrangements.....	49
Figure 3.17 Return Loss Comparison of Antenna Configurations with and Without DSRR Metamaterial Layer.....	50
Figure 3.18 VSWR Comparison of Antenna Configurations with and Without DSRR Metamaterial Layer.....	50
Figure 3.19 Radiation Pattern Comparison of Antenna Configurations with and Without DSRR Metamaterial Layer.....	51

Figure 3.20 Polarization Comparison of Antenna Configurations with and Without DSRR Metamaterial Layer.....	52
Figure 3.21 Gain Enhancement of Double Split-Ring Resonator as a Function of the Number of Unit Cells.....	56
Figure 3.22 34 x 24 Array of Metamaterial Unit Cells.....	60
Figure 3.23. Final Antenna Proposed and Metamaterial Layers (AP 64+FDSSR): (a) Bottom Perspective View, (b) Top Perspective View, (c) D-SRR Metamaterial Layer, and (d) 64-Element Patch Antenna Array.....	62
Figure 3.24 Reflection Coefficient (a) and VSWR (b) of 64-Element Patch Antenna with and Without 34x24 Unit Cell DSRR Integration.....	63
Figure 3.25 Radiation Pattern of 64-Element Patch Antenna with and Without 34x24 Unit Cell DSRR Integration.....	64
Figure 3.26 Impact of Metamaterial on Array Antenna Radiation Pattern: (a) With Metamaterial and (b) Without Metamaterial.....	64
Figure 3.27 Polar Plot of Total Gain for 64-Element Patch Antenna with 34x24 Unit Cell DSRR Metamaterial Integration.....	65
Figure 3.28 Polarization of 64-Element Patch Antenna with and Without 34x24 Unit Cell DSRR Integration.....	65
Figure 3.29 Beamwidth of 64-Element Patch Antenna with 34x24 Unit Cell DSRR Metamaterial Integration.....	66
Figure 4.1 Anechoic Chamber at BRIN Cibinong.....	68
Figure 4.2 Antenna Measurement Setups: (a) Spectrum Analyzer Measurement and (b) Network Analyzer Measurement.....	71
Figure 4.3 Fabricated 64-Element Antenna Array with Integrated Metamaterial.....	71
Figure 4.4 Fabricated Components of the Metamaterial-Integrated Antenna: (a) Front View of Metamaterial Layer, (b) Back View of Metamaterial Layer, (c) Front View of Radiator (Patch Array), and (d) Back View of Radiator (Ground Plane).	72

Figure 4.5 Measured and Simulated (a) Reflection Coefficient (S_{11}) and (c) VSWR for the Array 64 configuration, and (b) Reflection Coefficient (S_{11}) and (d) VSWR for the Array 64 Fully DSRR Configuration.....	73
Figure 4.6 Antenna Arrangement for Radiation Pattern Measurement.	74
Figure 4.7 Measured Radiation Pattern of Fabricated 64-Element Antenna Array with and Without Integrated Metamaterial.	75
Figure 4.8 Measured Polarization of Fabricated 64-Element Antenna Array with and Without Integrated Metamaterial.	76