ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Alhamdulillahirabbil'alamin, all praise and appreciation to Allah SWT for His bountiful favor, mercy, and guidance, which enabled the completion of this thesis. This study journey would not have been feasible without the help, encouragement, and efforts of numerous people.

I'd like to convey my heartfelt gratitude to my supervisor, ISMAN KURNIAWAN, S.Pd., M.Si., M.Sc., Ph.D., for his essential guidance, unwavering support, and patience throughout this project. His vast knowledge and insightful suggestions helped shape this thesis and my grasp of the study field.

My heartfelt gratitude also goes to the Head of the Master of Informatics Programme, Dr. Setyorini, S.T., M.T., and the esteemed members of the examination committee for their constructive remarks and insightful ideas, which have substantially increased the quality of this work. I am very grateful to Telkom University's School of Computing for providing the necessary tools and a scholarly setting for conducting this study.

I'm grateful to my Master of Informatics coworkers and friends for the stimulating discussions, shared struggles, and enjoyable moments that made this challenging journey more enjoyable and memorable.

Lastly, I want to express my sincere gratitude and love to my beloved family. I dedicate this work to my parents in appreciation of their unwavering love, support, prayers, and selfless efforts. My siblings, I appreciate your love and support.

I hope that this thesis advances science and technology.